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Report on the utilization of WFP's advance financing mechanisms during the period 1 January-31 December 2017

Draft decision*

The Board takes note of the "Report on the utilization of WFP's advance financing mechanisms during the period 1 January–31 December 2017" (WFP/EB.A/2018/6-D/1/Rev.1) and approves an increase in the ceiling of the Global Commodity Management Facility from USD 350 million to USD 500 million.

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^{*} This is a draft decision. For the final decision adopted by the Board, please refer to the decisions and recommendations document issued at the end of the session.

Introduction

- 1. WFP continues to be funded entirely by voluntary contributions. The lives and livelihoods of the people WFP serves depend upon the timely transfer of benefits, which can be better guaranteed through the advance financing mechanisms at WFP's disposal.
- This report describes the use of advance financing resources in 2017, during which they have been used to fund projects, to purchase food in anticipation of requests for food distributions and to support corporate services.

Advance financing for the release of funds to projects

- 3. Three mechanisms were deployed in 2017 to provide projects with advance financing or spending authority:
 - i) Internal project lending (IPL):¹ This mechanism allows forecast contributions to a project to serve as collateral to support spending on the project before the contributions are confirmed. The Executive Board has approved a ceiling for IPL of USD 570 million. This level is guaranteed through the operational reserve of USD 95.2 million, leveraged at a ratio of 6:1.
 - ii) Macro advance financing (MAF): This mechanism is similar to IPL and is managed within the IPL ceiling of USD 570 million, but spending authority is based on a general funding forecast acting as collateral instead of specific forecast contributions. MAF was begun on a pilot basis in 2016; it was continued on the same basis in 2017, but fewer countries benefitted from it.
 - iii) The Immediate Response Account (IRA): The IRA enables WFP to finance specific activities addressing life-threatening situations. Funding allocations from the IRA are made without the need for collateral since the IRA is an existing reserve established by the Executive Board. The IRA is replenished through direct donor contributions (see annex I). IRA funds allocated to a given project may be revolved when a project allocation is reimbursed from donor contributions made directly to the project (see annex III). The IRA target level is USD 200 million² for each financial period.

¹ Internal project lending is a component of WFP's Working Capital Financing Facility.

² WFP/EB.2/2014/5-A/1, paragraphs 9–11.

Figure 1: Decision making process for deploying IPL or the IRA Does the request represent a life-threatening need? Does the request represent Nο Yes the greatest need and is 3 multilateral funding Request process available for collateral? for assistance Does the project have low/medium/high forecast No No Yes Yes **Immediate Response Internal Project Lending Facility Assistance** Account (IRA) **USD 570 million** mechanism 4 Is the IRA allocation made as a grant? No 5 Is an eligible contribution subsequently received for repayment? Repayment Yes Nο Loan repaid; Converted to funds revolved grant Leveraging 6:1 Safety nets

4. Figure 1 illustrates the process used for deciding whether to deploy IPL or the IRA.

Use of internal project lending in 2017

5. IPL can be used to provide spending authority for projects when resources exist in the form of forecast contributions that serve as collateral for the advance. Table 1 shows the history of IPL from its inception in 2004. In 2017, the total value advanced reached USD 1.278 billion (see Annex IV) – an increase of 17 percent from the previous record in 2014. These advances were made for 67 distinct operations, including under 11 country portfolio budgets. Protracted relief and recovery operations (PRROs) accounted for 68.0 percent of these advances' total value, while emergency operations (EMOPs) accounted for 24.5 percent, country portfolio budgets 4.9 percent, special operations 2.3 percent and country programmes 0.3 percent.

Operational reserve (USD 95.2 million)

| TABLE 1: | INTERNAL PI | ROJECT LENDING, 20 | 004-2017 |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Year | Number of loans | Amount advanced (USD million) | Average loan amount (USD million) |
| 2004 | 5 | 27.1 | 5.4 |
| 2005 | 10 | 154.5 | 15.5 |
| 2006 | 4 | 36.8 | 9.2 |
| 2007 | 21 | 157.3 | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 58 | 324.6 | 5.6 |
| 2009 | 35 | 227.1 | 6.5 |
| 2010 | 62 | 427.3 | 6.9 |
| 2011 | 64 | 439.1 | 6.9 |
| 2012 | 120 | 636.1 | 5.3 |
| 2013 | 132 | 675.2 | 5.1 |
| 2014 | 161 | 1 092.8 | 6.8 |
| 2015 | 157 | 777.5 | 5.0 |
| 2016 | 179 | 1 072.4 | 6.0 |
| 2017 | 176 | 1 277.7 | 7.3 |
| All years | 1 184 | 7 325.6 | 6.2 |

6. The value of advances made in 2017 increased by USD 205.3 million – 19 percent – from 2016. The largest advances were provided for WFP's operations in the Syrian Arab Republic and the Syrian regional response (USD 469.5 million), West Africa (USD 131.4 million), Yemen (USD 96 million), Somalia (USD 81 million), Ethiopia (USD 74.9 million) and Uganda (USD 58.8 million). These operations alone received 54 advances – 31 percent of all advances made during the year – and accounted for 71 percent of the total value of all IPL advances.

Syrian Arab Republic

An IPL advance of USD 99 million in February 2017 enabled the Syrian Arab Republic country office to cover imminent shortfalls for April and May and build up in-country stocks, ensuring the provision of a stable food basket and the distribution of a nearly full general food basket from April onwards. The level of available stocks gradually increased, providing a buffer against possible supply disruptions in the country, where lead times are long and import procedures strict.

On 15 May, another advance of USD 56 million helped to prevent pipeline breaks that were anticipated to begin in August 2017. It also ensured that the general food basket remained as close as possible to the resource-based plan – in line with WFP guidance – until September. The advance enabled the supply chain for the Syrian PRRO to remain at an optimum level, with two months of stocks available in-country and requirements for an additional month in transit. This was particularly helpful after the country office was notified that it could no longer procure from Turkey and needed to identify new supply sources.

Nigeria

In the first quarter of 2017, WFP faced significant resource shortfalls, forcing WFP to review its priorities. To optimize funding for its EMOP and ensure that the most vulnerable beneficiaries received assistance, WFP developed a nuanced prioritization plan focusing on the most critically food-insecure populations in consultation with donors and partners.

Taking advantage of IPL, WFP was able to use advances made between January and May 2017 to procure food earlier, reduce pipeline breaks and increase the predictability of operations, enabling it to scale up during the lean season.

Flexible funding for food assistance and the use of the Global Commodity Management Facility (GCMF) enabled WFP to address the needs of 1.1 million vulnerable people on average each month, scale up its critical life-saving operation in Borno and Yobe states and expand coverage to Adamawa state. This contributed to a reduction in the use of negative coping strategies while ensuring that food assistance was provided in a safe and dignified manner.

According to the October 2017 cadre harmonisé, the number of people facing critical and crisis food and nutrition insecurity in Borno, Adamawa and Yobe states was expected to drop from an estimated 5.2 million between June and August 2017 to 2.6 million between October and December.

Yemen

During 2017, IPL was a key factor in covering pipeline needs for the EMOP in Yemen. While the EMOP was 90 percent funded in 2017, advance financing allowed 11 percent of the total requirement of USD 874 million to be made available in time to cover pipeline gaps.

Given Yemen's complex operating environment including challenges at all stages of the supply chain, 3–5 months are required on average to convert donor contributions into assistance. While WFP used local procurement and the GCMF to expedite deliveries, these options have limitations and require at least two months of lead time. IPL was critical, enabling WFP to avoid delivery delays by providing spending authority based on donor collateral and to start the procurement process in time for efficient delivery.

The advances received during the EMOP allowed WFP to purchase over 117,000 mt of food and provide over USD 16.5 million in cash-based transfers.

During November 2017, and following the blockade of ports and airports in Yemen and fighting in Sana'a and elsewhere in early December, the country office requested use of the IRA for the airlift of 100 mt of high-energy biscuits to newly displaced populations with no access to cooking facilities or clean water. The USD 532,000 received from the IRA enabled the pre-positioning of enough high-energy biscuits to assist 121,428 beneficiaries for one week.

MAF pilots in 2017

7. MAF takes IPL one step further by providing budget authority based on the overall funding forecast rather than specifically identified contributions acting as collateral for an advance. The funding forecast projects the level of resources that a country office may reasonably expect based on past contribution trends and an assessment of donors' funding intentions. The principal aim of MAF is to increase the predictability of resources available to programmes and increase their efficiency and effectiveness through timely spending authority. In 2015, the Executive Board was informed of the plan to pilot MAF in 2016, with an upper limit of between USD 150 million and USD 200 million set aside from the IPL ceiling.³

³ WFP/EB.2/2015/5-C/1.

8. Table 2 shows the country offices participating in MAF pilots in 2017 and the financial status of the 2017 pilots in March 2018.

| T | TABLE 2: RESOURCE-BASED PLANS AND MAF; 2017 ADVANCES AS OF MARCH 2018 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Country | Project | 2017 needs- based plan 2017 resource- based plan MAF released repaid | | | | | | | | |
| | | | USD | million | | | | | | |
| Mali | PRRO 200719 | 99.0 | 54.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | | | | | |
| Ethiopia | PRRO 200700 | 131.0 | 100.5 | 18.7 | 14.0 | | | | | |
| Kenya | PRRO 200737 | 88.4 | 58.4 | 7.9 | 7.9 | | | | | |
| Total | | | | 36.0 | | | | | | |

- 9. The report on the utilization of WFP's advance financing facilities during in 2016⁴ explained the positive impacts of MAF, which include the mitigation of pipeline breaks and ration cuts and the ability to take advantage of favourable commodity prices.
- 10. The report also noted challenges identified in the MAF pilots that hindered optimal implementation. These challenges included the earmarking of received contributions for other activities, making it difficult to repay advances made through MAF, and a high level of manual intervention required in the repayment process to match MAF expenditures with donor conditions, which hindered MAF expansion. Difficulties were also encountered in repaying MAF advances to country programmes in the 2016 pilots, and country programmes were, as a result, excluded from MAF for 2017.
- 11. Nevertheless, the clear benefits of MAF are sufficiently persuasive to call for WFP to continue its efforts to overcome the constraints. The Boston Consulting Group is supporting WFP in reviewing the work of the Strategic Resource Allocation Committee on the use of "softly" earmarked contributions in order to determine how such contributions can be used to achieve better outcomes. This includes a review of options for establishing a MAF safety net and a more holistic approach to the resources at WFP's disposal (including the operational reserve).

Use of the IRA in 2017

- 12. The IRA was established in December 1991 to provide immediate assistance in emergencies. Annex II details 2017 IRA allocations to operations requiring rapid injections of resources to respond to life-threatening situations in the absence of forecast contributions. If an operation receives no contributions after receiving an IRA allocation and the ability to repay is compromised, either part of or the entire original allocation may be converted to a grant.
- 13. The IRA received USD 61.9 million in new contributions in 2017, including a transfer of USD 15 million from the Programme Support and Administration Equalization Account. Taken together with the USD 114.5 million revolved during that year, the total inflow for 2017 amounted to USD 176.4 million.

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⁴ WFP/EB.A/2017/6-J/1.

| | TABLE 3: IRA MOVEMENTS, 2010–2017 (USD MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 | | | | | | | | | | |
| New contributions | 37.3 | 38.1 | 56.2 | 52.1 | 53.1 | 107.3 | 47.6 | 61.9 | | |
| Allocations | 151.9 | 161.9 | 126.1 | 165.3 | 182.0 | 164.2 | 215.2 | 154.2 | | |
| Revolved funds | 113.0 | 104.4 | 82.4 | 88.6 | 132.6 | 95.3 | 125.2 | 114.5 | | |

- 14. IRA allocations during 2017 totalled USD 154.2 million (see table 3). These funds were utilized for 11 PRROs (USD 68.2 million), two special operations (USD 5.3 million), three EMOPs (USD 16.7 million), seven crisis-response activities under country portfolio budgets (USD 42.3 million), 15 immediate-response EMOPs approved under the delegated authority of country directors, regional directors and the Director of Emergencies (USD 16.2 million) and 14 preparedness allocations (USD 5.6 million).
- 15. In 2017, the largest IRA allocations were made to operations in Somalia and the Democratic Republic of the Congo, both of which received approximately USD 40 million, accounting for 52 percent of the total IRA allocations made that year. Other large allocations (exceeding USD 5 million) were made to Myanmar, Niger and Tanzania.

Somalia

Eight advances were made to Somalia during 2017, amounting to USD 121 million (USD 40 million from the IRA and USD 81 million from IPL). With these funds, WFP was able to purchase over 8,000 mt of critical nutritious food from the GCMF, enabling rapid delivery of assistance at the height of the famine emergency response. The advances also allowed a rapid and timely scale up of cash-based transfers, with over USD 60 million transferred to vulnerable Somalis.

The first IRA allocation was granted in February 2017 at the start of the emergency response, allowing for timely emergency assistance while donor funding was being negotiated. Additional IRA grants and IPL allocations made throughout the year enabled WFP to maintain the highest possible level of assistance. Without this funding, the country office's ability to mitigate major pipeline breaks and assist 3.1 million drought-affected Somalis would have been severely reduced.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

The IRA accounted for more than 43 percent of resources utilized by WFP in Kasai during 2017. It enabled WFP to:

- > procure and transport more than 19,000 tons of food and USD 750,000 in cash;
- assist 400,000 people in the most food-insecure areas, in collaboration with partners; and
- provide critical nutrition assistance to 44,000 children and pregnant and lactating women.

Using the IRA in tandem with the Central Emergency Response Fund and direct donor contributions, WFP has been able to continue scaling up its response in Kasai.

Myanmar

An IRA advance allowed WFP to procure 9,560 tons of rice, peas, vegetable oil, iodized salt and enriched flour. The first delivery of these commodities took place at the end of December 2017, just prior to the start of the country strategic plan.

This allocation has had a crucial impact on more than 150,000 vulnerable people in Rakhine state. The country office was able to manage the critical funding situation and move from a PRRO to a CSP in January 2018, avoiding substantial shortfalls in January. Timing of the allocation was also a critical factor in allowing the country office to prioritize resources in anticipation of the Level 3 emergency in Rakhine.

16. At the end of 2017, the IRA balance was USD 35.9 million, compared with USD 13.8 million at the end of 2016. Outstanding advances made to projects but not yet repaid or converted to grants totalled USD 89.5 million at year end.

IRA grants made during 2017

17. During 2017, 63 allocations made during 2016 and 2017 were converted into grants. These allocations totalled USD 103.7 million, including those made to immediate-response EMOPs and in support of preparedness activities.

Advance financing for corporate services

- 18. The Global Vehicle Leasing Pool credit line remained at USD 15 million throughout 2017.
- 19. Three advances totalling USD 5.7 million were made from the Capital Budgeting Facility to support the Logistics Execution Support System, bringing the total advanced since 2013 to USD 37.3 million, and to construct a new Mali country office in Bamako. Recovery of the LESS advance continued throughout 2017. USD 14.7 million was recovered during the year, leaving an outstanding balance of USD 7.7 million.
- 20. In addition, six other advances totalling USD 4.4 million were made in 2017 for fee-for-service activities focusing on wellness, security, telecommunications and evaluations.

Advance financing for food purchase prior to requests from projects

- 21. The GCMF enables food purchases to be made and commodities to be pre-positioned in advance of requests from specific projects. It improves WFP's effectiveness by anticipating needs and resources and setting the supply process in motion early, enabling WFP to exploit favourable market conditions and reduce response times in emergencies. It is administered through a special account.
- 22. WFP maintains food inventories for certain planning zones to reduce delivery lead times. These inventories are replenished according to aggregated demand and projected resources and shortfalls. Food is released for specific projects upon receipt of confirmed contributions or advances from IPL or allocations from the IRA. Since its inception in 2008, the approved GCMF level has increased from USD 60 million to USD 350 million in order to provide for operations covering large areas and for more non-cereal foods.

Highlights in 2017

- 23. Each year, the GCMF plays an increasingly important role in enabling WFP to reach beneficiaries effectively and efficiently by providing a steady supply of commodities with reduced lead times and with better value for money. In 2017, the GCMF accounted for 46 percent of food purchased by country offices the highest share ever delivered through the facility.
- 24. In 2017, the GCMF provided food for an estimated 32 million people by transferring 1.7 million mt to 44 country offices. This is the highest quantity delivered through the facility in a single year. The GCMF is also increasingly supporting local and regional purchases: 45 percent of the commodities purchased through the facility during 2017 were sourced from local and regional markets in East, West and Southern Africa.
- 25. Countries purchasing from the facility were able to deliver food to beneficiaries in an average of 41 days, or nearly three months earlier than through the conventional procurement process.

- 26. Countries facing unfolding crises sourced their food almost exclusively from GCMF: seven out of the top ten GCMF "customers" were affected by Level-2 or Level-3 emergencies and were provided with a total of 1.2 million mt of food with reduced lead times. When purchasing from the facility, WFP offices responding to the "four famines" and other emergencies received food after an average of 38 days 68 percent faster than through conventional procurement.
- 27. The average monthly GCMF inventory in 2017 was 532,000 mt; this steady flow of supplies enabled WFP to meet operational requirements promptly. Unsold stocks at discharge ports averaged 62,000 mt, minimizing the risk of prolonged storage costs and maximizing lead-time gains.
- 28. The GCMF has also flexibly managed the USD 350 million ceiling between active planning zones. The ability to quickly allocate funds where they are most needed while decreasing envelope allocations in areas phasing out of emergencies has allowed WFP to provide a more effective response to unfolding food crises. For example, the supply line in Southern Africa was expanded in the second half of 2017 to support the response to the Kasai crisis in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. This allowed WFP to reduce procurement lead time by more than two months on average.
- 29. The GCMF's potential is now constrained by the USD 350 million ceiling previously approved by the Board. To maximize its effectiveness, a further expansion of the facility is required to ensure that a growing number of WFP operations can benefit from faster delivery of food.

Request for an expansion of the GCMF ceiling

a) Background

- 30. In 2008, WFP allocated USD 60 million from the Working Capital Financing Facility to a special account for a pilot project exploring the potential of forward planning and purchasing.⁵ Between June 2008 and July 2010, 440,000 mt of cereals and a small quantity of pulses were purchased through the GCMF. In September 2010, the Canadian International Development Agency provided a CAD 20 million grant to support the facility, enabling WFP to expand the pilot to include non-cereal foods, develop capacity for local procurement in countries with surplus production and enhance in-house capacities.⁶
- 31. In November 2010 after the successful implementation of the pilot the Executive Board approved an increased allocation of USD 150 million from the Working Capital Financing Facility to the GCMF special account, expanding the model to include non-cereals and a wider geographic area for procurement. In mid-2011, a continuous global pipeline to several defined zones was launched under parameters defined by the Executive Director and the Executive Management Group. Supply lines were established to East Africa, West Africa, Southern Africa and the Middle East plus a global supply line for nutritious food under the supervision of the special account manager.
- 32. Following demonstrated efficiency gains produced through the use of the facility, the Executive Board approved a request to increase GCMF authority to USD 300 million in June 2012.8 In November 2013, this authority was further increased by USD 50 million in

⁷ "Review of the Working Capital Financing Facility" (WFP/EB.2/2010/5-B/1).

⁵ "Forward Purchase Facility" (WFP/EB.A/2012/6-B/1).

⁶ Ibid.

⁸ "Forward Purchase Facility" (WFP/EB.A/2012/6-B/1).

order to meet potential sudden surges in needs during unfolding emergencies. In 2014, the Board approved the separation of the GCMF from the Working Capital Financing Facility. 10

b) GCMF achievements 2011-2017

Share of total volume of food handled by WFP

33. Since its expansion in mid-2011, the GCMF has become responsible for an increasing share of WFP's food supply chain. The quantity of food purchased through the facility increased from 377,000 mt in 2011 to 1.7 million mt in 2017, while the share of GCMF purchases of the total amount of food handled by WFP increased from 10 percent in 2011 to 46 percent in 2017.¹¹

| TABLE 4 | TABLE 4: GCMF SHARE OF TOTAL AMOUNT OF FOOD HANDLED BY WFP, 2011–2017 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Year | Cash-funded p | ourchases (mt) | In-kind funding | Share of GCMF | | | | | | | |
| | GCMF purchases | Direct cash purchases | (mt) | purchases (percent) | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 377 000 | 1 984 000 | 1 242 000 | 10 | | | | | | | |
| 2012 | 612 000 | 1 312 000 | 1 344 000 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | 850 000 | 1 232 000 | 959 000 | 28 | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | 815 000 | 1 388 000 | 1 103 000 | 25 | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 844 000 | 1 334 000 | 1 296 000 | 24 | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | 1 356 000 | 1 230 000 | 1 188 000 | 36 | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 1 738 000 | 1 192 000 | 844 000 | 46 | | | | | | | |

34. In 2017, GCMF purchases accounted for approximately 60 percent of WFP's total cash-funded purchases. While many large operations rely on the GCMF for nearly all of their cash-funded requirements, several smaller projects source their food exclusively from the facility.¹²

| TABLE 5: 2017 | TABLE 5: 2017 GCMF VS. DIRECT CASH PURCHASES FOR TOP TEN GCMF CLIENTS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient country | GCMF purchases (mt) | Direct cash purchases (mt) | Share of GCMF purchases (percent) | | | | | | | |
| Yemen (Level 3) | 338 000 | 127 000 | 73 | | | | | | | |
| Ethiopia (Level 2) | 307 000 | 6 000 | 98 | | | | | | | |
| South Sudan (Level 3) | 189 000 | 2 000 | 99 | | | | | | | |
| Uganda | 173 000 | 14 000 | 93 | | | | | | | |
| Nigeria (Level 3) | 152 000 | 30 000 | 84 | | | | | | | |
| Malawi | 90 000 | 3 000 | 97 | | | | | | | |

⁹ "WFP Management Plan (2014–2016)" (WFP/EB.2/2013/5-A/1).

 $^{^{10}}$ "Report on the Utilization of WFP's Advance Financing Mechanisms (1 January–31 December 2014)" (WFP/EB.A/2015/6-J/1).

¹¹ WFP. Food PO report (ZSCR035).

¹² Ibid.

| TABLE 5: 2017 GCMF VS. DIRECT CASH PURCHASES FOR TOP TEN GCMF CLIENTS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient country | GCMF purchases (<i>mt</i>) | Direct cash purchases (mt) | Share of GCMF purchases (<i>percent</i>) | | | | | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic (Level 3) ¹³ | 67 000 | 403 000 | 14 | | | | | | |
| Kenya (Level 2) | 55 000 | 3 000 | 94 | | | | | | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 46 000 | 5 000 | 90 | | | | | | |

Lead-time gain

35. In 2017, country offices purchasing from the GCMF delivered assistance to beneficiaries after an average of 41 days from the confirmation of the contribution funding the assistance: this represents a 66 percent reduction when compared to the 120-day average lead time in the conventional procurement process¹⁴ and is a further improvement on the 46-day average in 2016.

c) Main constraints of the GCMF

Availability

- 36. Currently, the USD 350 million GCMF envelope is fully utilized as a result of the increase in needs in the Horn of Africa, Nigeria, South Sudan and Yemen. Most of WFP's Level-2 and Level-3 emergencies have come to rely upon GCMF for up to 100 percent of their cash-funded procurements.
- 37. At the beginning of 2017, the Middle East GCMF supply line serving the Syria+5 Level-3 emergency was put on hold because of the proximity of the main sourcing area in Turkey. To comply with import restrictions enacted by the Government of the Syrian Arab Republic, WFP had to reduce its food procurement from Turkey significantly. The GCMF supply line for the Middle East was consequently reactivated to allow timely purchases from other countries. In the second half of 2017, the Asia regional bureau also requested activation of a GCMF supply line in order to reduce delivery lead times in Afghanistan, Pakistan and the Far East.
- 38. With the current USD 350 million envelope, the GCMF cannot ensure steady food supply lines and reduced lead times for all countries that need them while maintaining sufficient funds to cope with unfolding emergencies.

The GCMF and procurement from smallholder farmers

- 39. Since its expansion in 2011, the GCMF has been increasing its food purchases from local and regional markets, from less than 2 percent in 2011 to 45 percent in 2017.
- 40. Purchases from smallholder farmers (SHFs) have increased hand in hand with the amount of food sourced locally and regionally. WFP is committed to sourcing 10 percent of cash-funded requirements from SHFs. The GCMF is utilized in most of the countries where SHF procurement is implemented and is a critical tool for achieving this objective.

¹³ In 2017, the GCMF supply line to the Syrian Arab Republic was temporarily put on hold due to the proximity of the main sourcing option in Turkey, resulting in limited lead-time gains. In late 2017, following the approval of an export ban by the Turkish Government, the supply line was re-activated.

¹⁴ GCMF 2017 Performance Report.

- 41. For effective procurement from SHFs, funding needs to be made available to traders before harvest time to allow them to begin the tendering process well in advance. This limits the risk of farmers being unable to deliver the agreed quantity of food on time. The need for flexibility in the timing of funding allocations makes the GCMF the ideal solution for SHF procurement, which cannot be contingent upon the often uncertain confirmation of donor contributions. Providing funds to traders before harvest time would mean committing GCMF funds for an average of 6–9 months.
- 42. It is estimated that an initial allocation of USD 20 million per year (for food and associated costs) under the GCMF special account would be needed to provide initial support towards the goal of procuring 10 percent of total cash-funded purchases from SHFs in upcoming years. This represents 6 percent of the GCMF's current authority of USD 350 million, but with the GCMF fully utilized to serve active planning zones such an amount cannot be allocated to SHF procurement.

d) Expansion of the GCMF envelope

- 43. The last increase in the GCMF envelope, from USD 300 to USD 350 million, was approved by the Executive Board in November 2013.¹⁵ From that time until the end of 2015, the GCMF delivered an average of 840,000 mt of food per year. The volume of food handled through the facility rose from 1.4 million mt in 2016 to 1.7 million mt in 2017,¹⁶ an increase of more than 60 percent, despite the size of the envelope remaining the same.
- 44. Table 6 below presents projected cash-funded resources¹⁷ for 2018. It includes countries currently served by the facility and those that will be included in the near future.¹⁸

| | TABLE 6: 2018 PROJECTED CASH-FUNDED RESOURCES | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| GCMF planning zone | 2018 Projected cash- funded resourcing (<i>mt</i>) | 2018 Projected cash- funded resourcing (USD million, food only) | 2018 Projected cash- funded resources (USD million, food and associated costs) | | | | | | | |
| East Africa | 1 196 000 | 452 | 542 | | | | | | | |
| West Africa | 297 000 | 182 | 219 | | | | | | | |
| Southern Africa | 123 000 | 57 | 69 | | | | | | | |
| Middle East | 250 000 | 155 | 186 | | | | | | | |
| Asia | 97 000 | 71 | 85 | | | | | | | |
| Global/HRD | 4 000 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 968 000 | 923 | 1 108 | | | | | | | |

¹⁵ "WFP Management Plan (2014_2016)" (WFP/EB.2/2013/5-A/1).

¹⁶ WFP. Food PO report (ZSCR035).

¹⁷ Amount of food projected to be purchased with forecasted cash funding.

¹⁸ "WFP Management Plan (2018–2020)" (WFP/EB.2/2017/5-A/1/Rev.1).

- 45. USD 1.1 billion would be needed to ensure a 12-month supply of food to GCMF planning zones. Considering the average 2.5 stock rotations per year, the GCMF envelope should therefore be increased to USD 440 million. Considering an amount to be kept aside for responding to unfolding emergencies, the Secretariat proposes to the Board that the GCMF authority be increased to USD 500 million, of which:
 - USD 440 million (food and associated costs) would be used to ensure a steady supply of food at reduced lead times for zones to be served by the GCMF and to preserve the principle of the GCMF as a revolving fund, with approximately 2.5 stock rotations per year;
 - USD 20 million (food and associated costs) would be used to support SHF procurement activities under a dedicated budget line within the GCMF Special Account in order to simplify the tracking process and allow the commitment of funds for longer periods of time without affecting lead-time gains; and
 - USD 40 million (food and associated costs) would be unassigned and allocated to any supply line as necessary in unfolding emergencies.

Risk management

- 46. In a 2014 paper on the restructuring of its Working Capital Financing Facility, ¹⁹ WFP recognized that losses of GCMF food stocks resulting from operational risks constituted a small percentage of total GCMF purchases and that no GCMF food losses had resulted from poor demand planning. The paper also described WFP's use of self-insurance to protect against food losses from damaged goods, loss and theft up to the point of entry into a country. For 2013–2017, total food losses incurred from GCMF purchases totalled USD 4.9 million out of USD 2.8 billion in GCMF total purchases over the same period. This represents less than 0.2 percent of the total volume handled through the facility. It is notable that all losses were recovered through the insurance scheme.
- 47. In order to create additional safety nets, the Executive Board approved the establishment of a reserve for the GCMF, transferring USD 6 million from the operational reserve to the GCMF reserve. This amount is considered a sufficient safety net for an enlarged USD 500 million GCMF.

¹⁹ "Financial Framework Review: Restructuring of the Working Capital Financing Facility" (WFP/EB.A/2014/6-D/1).

| | ANNEX I: | CONTRIBUTIO | ONS TO THE IN | MEDIATE RE | SPONSE ACCO | OUNT AS AT 31 | I DECEMBER 2 | 017 (<i>USD</i>) | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Donors | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| African Development Bank | - | 904 47 | - | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 9 447 500 | - | - | 491 157 | 13 679 | 7 342 | | 16 760 | | |
| Austria | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 1 164 289 | 1 406 470 | 5 465 697 | 2 962 355 | 7 765 097 | 6 603 201 | 9 142 497 | 5 530 973 | 5 586 592 | 5 599 104 |
| Burkina Faso | - | - | 1 186 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 10 343 829 | 8 680 113 | 5 398 892 | 5 058 169 | 5 814 252 | 4 925 384 | 5 489 981 | 4 749 466 | 4 612 546 | 4 549 929 |
| China | 17 370 | 131 | - | | | | | 488 000 | 500 000 | 500 000 |
| Cuba | - | - | - | 38 091 | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | - | 649 | - | | | | | | | |
| Denmark | - | 281 669 | - | 70 976 | 7 978 736 | 8 114 747 | 9 057 727 | 7 666 820 | 7 252 659 | 3 660 737 |
| Faroe Islands | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Finland | 619 762 | 1 079 799 | 12 588 | 366 426 | | | | | | |
| France | 463 811 | 82 998 | 5 691 | 12 658 | | | | 113 379 | 113 379 | 66 252 |
| Germany | - | 5 722 892 | 395 315 | 3 047 604 | | 2 652 520 | 2 758 621 | 2 352 941 | 2 219 756 | 1 770 956 |
| Greece | 1 460 | 3 947 | - | | | | | | | |
| Holy See | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | 668 | - | - | 9 841 | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | | | | | | | |

| | ANNEX I: | CONTRIBUTIO | ONS TO THE IN | MEDIATE RE | SPONSE ACCO | DUNT AS AT 3 | 1 DECEMBER 2 | 017 (<i>USD</i>) | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| Donors | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Ireland | 2 356 467 | 1 882 565 | 1 973 009 | 2 329 700 | 2 264 901 | 2 388 060 | 2 352 941 | 3 968 881 | 1 946 903 | 3 815 268 |
| Israel | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Italy | - | 383 369 | - | | | | | | | |
| Japan | 817 312 | 400 000 | - | 600 000 | 672 000 | 658 602 | | | | |
| Korea, Rep. of | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | 95 987 | 88 495 | 94 239 | 114 454 | 108 788 | 110 496 | 110 962 | 107 893 | 101 333 | 99 834 |
| Luxembourg | - | 656 168 | 672 948 | 704 225 | 670 241 | 678 426 | 691 563 | 561 167 | 566 893 | 530 223 |
| Malaysia | 4 213 | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Malta | - | - | 157 | | | | | | | |
| Mauritania | - | - | 1 722 | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 5 638 728 | 3 246 352 | - | | 138 507 | | | | | |
| New Zealand | 2 046 | 973 | - | | | | | 7 013 | | |
| Norway | 9 885 706 | 12 965 132 | 11 812 627 | 13 231 865 | 12 674 825 | 12 264 063 | 12 230 094 | 9 247 449 | 10 000 000 | 10 004 457 |
| Oman | - | - | 656 | | | | | | | |
| OPEC | - | - | 13 396 | | | | | | | |
| Private Sector-JAWFP | | • | • | | • | | • | | • | 126 612 |
| Private Sector-ITV | | | | | | | | | | 453 486 |
| Poland | - | 4 747 | - | | 1 132 | | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | - | 2 610 | - | | | | | | 51 916 | |
| Singapore | 2 126 | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | - | | | | 2 615 | | | | | |

| | ANNEX I: CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2017 (USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Donors | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| South Africa | - | - | - | 213 075 | | | | | | |
| Spain | 14 217 345 | 4 259 843 | - | 220 615 | | 4 201 | 686 866 | 55 991 | | |
| Sweden | 3 429 489 | 3 929 914 | 4 921 946 | 4 567 789 | 3 699 930 | 8 062 243 | 3 788 947 | 3 963 493 | 4 099 397 | 4 011 567 |
| Switzerland | 1 935 494 | 2 118 703 | 1 859 289 | 2 828 749 | 5 189 535 | 5 621 411 | 6 820 833 | 6 316 754 | 6 536 392 | 6 702 469 |
| Thailand | - | 113 | - | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | - | 7 087 | - | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 222 628 | 488 235 | 52 384 | 1 281 770 | 9 220 833 | | | | | |
| United States of America | - | - | - | | | | | 5 000 000 | 4 000 000 | 5 000 000 |
| Interest on IRA (since Sep 2009) | - | 27 290 | 13 239 | | | | | | | |
| Others* | 48 788 | 5 022 513 | 4 702 187 | (4 178) | | | | 57 146 734 | | 15 000 000 |
| TOTAL | 60 715 018 | 52 743 682 | 37 397 167 | 38 145 344 | 56 215 070 | 52 090 696 | 53 131 031 | 107 293 714 | 47 587 767 | 61 890 895 |

^{* &}quot;Others" include (1) United Nations Common Funds and Agencies
* For 2015, "Others" includes transfer of USD 50 million from the Programme Support and Administrative (PSA) Equalization Account
* For 2017, "Others" includes transfer of USD 15 million from the Programme Support and Administrative (PSA) Equalization Account

| | | ANNEX II: | IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS MADE DURING 2017 | , | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/ country portfolio budget (CPB) | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC |
| lmmediate-response er | nergency oper | ations approved ເ | under the delegated authority of the Country Director / Regional Dir | ector/Director of Em | ergencies |
| Mozambique | IR-EMOP | 201067 | Food Assistance to Flood Affected People in Inhambane and Gaza Provinces | 07-Mar-17 | 925 282 |
| Kenya | IR-EMOP | 201069 | Treatment of Malnutrition resulting from Drought | 10-Mar-17 | 1 395 292 |
| Angola | IR-EMOP | | Emergency food assistance for DRC refugees and IDPs from the greater Kasai region | 11-May-17 | 1 394 787 |
| Central African Republic | IR-EMOP | 201078 | Immediate Response Emergency to Displaced Persons in CAR | 19-May-17 | 1 401 869 |
| Philippines | IR-EMOP | | Immediate Response to People Affected by Armed Conflict in Marawi City | 13-Jun-17 | 467 290 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | IR-EMOP | | Emergency Food Assistance for Populations Affected by the Conflict in the Kasai region | 06-Jul-17 | 1 396 679 |
| Nepal | IR-EMOP | 201098 | Support to Flood Affected | 18-Aug-17 | 1 373 557 |
| Sierra Leone | IR-EMOP | | Emergency Assistance to Communities Affected by Mudslide and Floods in Sierra Leone | 21-Aug-17 | 813 084 |
| Bangladesh | IR-EMOP | BD01 | CPB Bangladesh 2017-2020 | 24-Aug-17 | 1 401 869 |
| Haiti | IR-EMOP | 201103 | Immediate Response Emergency Operation for Hurricane Irma | 06-Sep-17 | 784 923 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | IR-EMOP | | Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma and Hurricane Jose in the Eastern Caribbean | 11-Sep-17 | 1 380 577 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | IR-EMOP | 201104 | Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma in the Western Caribbean | 11-Sep-17 | 375 706 |
| Cuba | IR-EMOP | 201107 | Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma in Cuba | 15-Sep-17 | 1 401 760 |

| | | ANNEX II: | IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS MADE DURING 2017 | , | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------|
| Recipient | Project type Project/ country portfolio budget (CPB) | | country portfolio budget | | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC |
| Zambia | IR-EMOP | | Emergency Food Assistance for DRC Refugees/Asylum Seekers in Nchelenge and Kawambwa Districts, Luapula Province | 06-Nov-17 | 751 342 |
| Philippines | IR-EMOP | | Immediate response to people affected by Typhoon "Vinta" (international name "Tembin") | 29-Dec-17 | 938 967 |
| SUB TOTAL | | | | | 16 202 984 |
| Preparedness activities | 5 | • | | | |
| Uganda | EPR | | Preparedness for refugee influx from South Sudan into northeast Uganda (Karamoja region) | 10-Feb-17 | 280 373 |
| Sri Lanka | EPR | | Specific Preparedness Activities in Sri Lanka due to severe drought impact | 10-Mar-17 | 188 300 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | EPR | 201087 | Preparedness activities in the Kasai region | 6-Jul-17 | 272 008 |
| Southern Africa | EPR | | Regional Preparedness for Cross-Border Displacements from DRC to Republic of Congo, Angola, Tanzania and Zambia | 3-Aug-17 | 254 859 |
| Yemen | EPR | 201095 | Support to Yemen Cholera Response | 27-Jul-17 | 1 772 470 |
| Jordan | EPR | 201099 | Berm Emergency Preparedness | 23-Aug-17 | 279 832 |
| Ecuador | EPR | | Special Preparedness Activity in Relation to the Influx of Migrants from Venezuela to Ecuador | 30-Aug-17 | 152 250 |
| Zambia | EPR | 201102 | DRC Refugee Emergency Preparedness in Zambia | 13-Sep-17 | 107 649 |
| Colombia | EPR | | Special Preparedness Activity in the Departments of Norte de Santander, Arauca and La Guajira for the Humanitarian Border Crisis in Venezuela | 18-Sep-17 | 181 627 |

| ANNEX II: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS MADE DURING 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/ country portfolio budget (CPB) | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Libya | EPR | | Emergency Preparedness action aim to support WFP Libya CO to Assist the Security and Food Security Situation in Country, in Preparation for Scale-up of the Operation and for overall WFP Presence in CO | 5-Oct-17 | 828 800 | | | | |
| Tajikistan | EPR | 201117 | Special Preparedness Activities in Tajikistan | 05-Dec-17 | 278 503 | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | EPR | ZW01 | CPB Zimbabwe (2017-2021) | 05-Dec-17 | 260 729 | | | | |
| West Africa | EPR | 201118 | Special Preparedness activities in the Sahel Region | 27-Dec-17 | 750 077 | | | | |
| SUB TOTAL | | | | | 5 607 477 | | | | |
| Allocations | | • | | | • | | | | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | PRRO | 200603 | Food Assistance for Refugees in North- Western Tanzania | 18-Jan-17 | 5 800 000 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 14-Feb-17 | 5 000 000 | | | | |
| Algeria | PRRO | 200301 | Assistance to Western Saharan Refugees | 14-Feb-17 | 1 458 952 | | | | |
| Malawi | PRRO | 200692 | Responding to Humanitarian Needs and Strengthening Resilience | 27-Feb-17 | 2 362 861 | | | | |
| Peru | SOP | | Provision of logistics and programmatic expertise in support of Government of Peru's flood response | 03-Apr-17 | 278 335 | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | СРВ | ZW01 | CPB Zimbabwe (2017-2021) | 04-May-17 | 934 579 | | | | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 15-May-17 | 1 869 158 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 17-May-17 | 7 100 000 | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | PRRO | 200793 | Developing Resilience and Fighting Malnutrition | 02-Jun-17 | 1 401 869 | | | | |

| ANNEX II: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS MADE DURING 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/ country portfolio budget (CPB) | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Niger | PRRO | | Strengthening resilience in Niger through an integrated multi-sector and multi-partner safety net approach | 02-Jun-17 | 7 943 925 | | | | |
| Senegal | PRRO | | Protecting lives and promoting resilience of food-insecure communities including conflict affected Casamance | 02-Jun-17 | 1 028 037 | | | | |
| State of Palestine | PRRO | | Food Assistance for the Food-Insecure Populations in the West Bank and Gaza Strip | 08-Jun-17 | 1 978 000 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 08-Jun-17 | 9 400 000 | | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 13-Jun-17 | 3 000 000 | | | | |
| Congo | EMOP | 201066 | Assistance to Displaced and Affected Population: District of Pool | 15-Jun-17 | 1 652 392 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | EMOP | 201092 | Food assistance to conflict-affected populations in the Kasai region | 25-Aug-17 | 5 140 186 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | SOP | | Special Operations for Supply Chain and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination in Support of the Eastern Caribbean Islands Impacted by Hurricanes Irma and Jose | 14-Sep-17 | 3 000 000 | | | | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB Bangladesh (2017–2020) | 25-Sep-17 | 2 679 963 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | SOP | | Special Operations for Supply Chain and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination in Support of the Eastern Caribbean Islands Impacted by Hurricanes Irma and Jose | 29-Sep-17 | 2 000 000 | | | | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB Bangladesh (2017–2020) | 12-Oct-17 | 2 336 449 | | | | |
| Nicaragua | СРВ | NI01 | CPB Nicaragua (2018) | 16-Oct-17 | 424 596 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | EMOP | 201092 | Food assistance to conflict-affected populations in the Kasai region | 16-Oct-17 | 9 345 794 | | | | |

| ANNEX II: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS MADE DURING 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/ country portfolio budget (CPB) | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean Bureau | PRRO | | Restoring Food Security and Livelihoods through Assistance for Vulnerable Groups Affected by Recurrent Shocks in El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua | 16-Oct-17 | 1 119 490 | | | | |
| Myanmar | СРВ | MM01 | CPB Myanmar (2018–2022) | 25-Oct-17 | 8 406 313 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | СРВ | CD01 | CPB Congo, Democratic Republic (2018–2020) | 14-Nov-17 | 5 000 000 | | | | |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | СРВ | KPCO | CPB DPRK (2018–2020) | 27-Nov-17 | 1 869 159 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 01-Dec-17 | 18 691 588 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | СРВ | CD01 | CPB Congo, Democratic Republic (2018–2020) | 15-Dec-17 | 20 667 570 | | | | |
| Yemen | EMOP | | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 15-Dec-17 | 531 900 | | | | |
| SUB TOTAL | | | | | 132 421 116 | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | | | 154 231 576 | | | | |

| ANNEX III: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT REVOLVED FUNDS (2017) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Number of revolving transactions | Amount revolved (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Afghanistan | IR-EMOP | 201023 | Humanitarian Support to Afghan Returnees from Pakistan | 1 | 73 466 | | | | |
| Algeria | PRRO | 200301 | Assistance to Refugees from Western Sahara | 1 | 289 230 | | | | |
| Armenia | EPR | 200968 | Special Preparedness Activities in Armenia | 1 | 96 668 | | | | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB-Bangladesh (2017-2020) | 1 | 2 336 449 | | | | |
| Bolivia | IR-EMOP | 201021 | Assistance to Drought-Affected Populations of the Oruro Department | 1 | 69 938 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ЕМОР | 201092 | Food assistance to conflict-affected populations in the Kasai region | 2 | 5 031 289 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | PRRO | 200832 | Targeted Food Assistance to Victims of Armed Conflicts and Other Vulnerable Groups in the Democratic Republic of the Congo | | 40 100 | | | | |
| Ecuador | EMOP | 200665 | Emergency Food Assistance to Populations Affected by Earthquakes in Ecuador | 3 | 1 507 888 | | | | |
| Haiti | EPR | 201031 | Emergency Preparedness for Hurricane Matthew | 1 | 705 | | | | |
| Haiti | PRRO | 200618 | Strengthening Emergency Preparedness and Resilience in Haiti | 2 | 573 614 | | | | |
| Liberia | PRRO | 200550 | Food Assistance for Refugees and Vulnerable Host Populations | 1 | 115 425 | | | | |
| Madagascar | PRRO | 200735 | Response to Food Security and Nutrition Needs of Population Affected by Natural Disasters and Resilience Building of Food Insecure Communities of Madagascar | 8 | 10 379 977 | | | | |
| Malawi | PRRO | 200692 | Responding to Humanitarian Needs and Strengthening Resilience | 4 | 4 498 001 | | | | |
| Mauritania | PRRO | 200640 | Protecting Livelihoods, Reducing Undernutrition, and Building Resilience through Safety Nets, Asset Creation and Skills Development | 1 | 293 582 | | | | |

| ANNEX III: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT REVOLVED FUNDS (2017) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Number of revolving transactions | Amount revolved (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Nepal | EMOP | 200668 | Emergency Food Assistance to Populations Affected by the Earthquake in Nepal | 1 | 3 614 052 | | | | |
| Nepal | IR-EMOP | 200983 | Karnali Drought Response | 1 | 35 435 | | | | |
| Niger | PRRO | 200583 | Enhancing the Resilience of Chronically Vulnerable Populations in Niger | 1 | 42 058 | | | | |
| Niger | PRRO | 200961 | Strengthening resilience in Niger through an integrated multi- sector and multi-partner safety net approach | 3 | 3 049 112 | | | | |
| Nigeria | IR-EMOP | 200969 | Life-Saving Support to Highly Food-Insecure Young Children Affected by Conflict and Insecurity in North-Eastern Nigeria | 1 | 12 379 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 8 | 15 000 000 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 5 | 6 948 783 | | | | |
| West Africa | IR-EMOP | 201036 | Targeted support to flood- and windstorm-affected households | 1 | 58 027 | | | | |
| Southern Africa | EPR | 200979 | Support to the Southern African Development Community (SADC) El Niño Logistics and Coordination Centre | 1 | 11 194 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | IR-EMOP | 201030 | Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Matthew in the Caribbean | 2 | 434 899 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | IR-EMOP | 201104 | Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma in the Western Caribbean | 2 | 84 988 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | PRRO | 200490 | Restoring Food Security and Livelihoods through Assistance for Vulnerable Groups Affected by Recurrent Shocks in El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua | 2 | 918 425 | | | | |

| ANNEX III: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT REVOLVED FUNDS (2017) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Number of revolving transactions | Amount revolved (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | SOP | 201106 | Special Operations for Supply Chain and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination in Support of the Eastern Caribbean Islands Impacted by Hurricanes Irma and Jose | 1 | 2 000 000 | | | | |
| Pakistan | PRRO | 200867 | Transition: Towards Resilience and Zero Hunger in Pakistan | 1 | 2 239 044 | | | | |
| Philippines | IR-EMOP | 201084 | Immediate response to people affected by Armed Conflict in Marawi City | 1 | 443 | | | | |
| Congo | EMOP | 201066 | Assistance to Displaced and Affected Population: District of Pool | 2 | 622 722 | | | | |
| Congo | IR-EMOP | 201039 | Assistance to Displaced Populations in the Pool Department | 1 | 467 289 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | PRRO | 200147 | Assistance to Congolese Refugees from DRC in the Likouala Province of the Republic of the Congo | 1 | 138 291 | | | | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 3 | 1 500 000 | | | | |
| Sierra Leone | IR-EMOP | 201097 | Emergency Assistance to Communities Affected by Mudslide and Floods in Sierra Leone | 1 | 555 471 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 21 | 34 234 544 | | | | |
| South Sudan | IR-EMOP | 201013 | Emergency Response to Crisis in South Sudan | 2 | 251 441 | | | | |
| Sri Lanka | EPR | 201064 | Specific Preparedness Activities in Sri Lanka due to severe Drought Impact | 1 | 11 891 | | | | |
| Swaziland | IR-EMOP | 200954 | Emergency Assistance to Vulnerable Households Affected by El Niño-Induced Drought in Swaziland | 1 | 809 | | | | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | PRRO | 200603 | Food Assistance to Refugees in North-Western Tanzania | 3 | 1 205 832 | | | | |

| ANNEX III: IMMEDIATE RESPONSE ACCOUNT REVOLVED FUNDS (2017) | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Number of revolving transactions | Amount revolved (USD) excluding ISC | | | |
| Uganda | EPR | 201048 | Preparedness for Refugee Influx from South Sudan into Northeast Uganda (Karamoja region) | 1 | 25 841 | | | |
| Uganda | IR-EMOP | 201010 | Uganda Country Office Response to South Sudan Refugee Influx | 1 | 31 969 | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 8 | 8 964 825 | | | |
| Yemen | EMOP | | Emergency Food Assistance to the Food-Insecure and Conflict- Affected people in Yemen | 5 | 6 547 043 | | | |
| Zambia | EPR | 200911 | Increased Monitoring Systems in Anticipation of El Nino Impact in 2016 in Zambia | 1 | 145 193 | | | |
| Grand Total | · | • | | | 114 458 332 | | | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | |
| Internal Project Lending a | advances | | | | | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 03-Jan-17 | 7 476 635 | | | |
| West Africa/Southern Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 06-Jan-17 | 739 645 | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 06-Jan-17 | 23 364 485 | | | |
| Madagascar | PRRO | 200735 | Response to Food Security and Nutrition Needs of Population Affected by Natural Disasters and Resilience Building of Food Insecure Communities of Madagascar | 10-Jan-17 | 2 018 690 | | | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | PRRO | 200603 | Food Assistance to Refugees in North-Western Tanzania | 16-Jan-17 | 4 672 897 | | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 18-Jan-17 | 13 155 035 | | | |
| Central African Republic | SOP | 201045 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Central African Republic | 25-Jan-17 | 384 115 | | | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 26-Jan-17 | 1 401 870 | | | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 27-Jan-17 | 14 498 725 | | | |
| Sierra Leone | PRRO | 200938 | Rebuilding food and nutrition security and strengthening disaster management capabilities in Sierra Leone | 31-Jan-17 | 1 425 367 | | | |
| Iraq | EMOP | 200677 | Emergency Assistance to Populations Affected by the Iraq Crisis | 03-Feb-17 | 3 959 383 | | | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 03-Feb-17 | 11 435 236 | | | |

| | ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Swaziland | EMOP | 200974 | Emergency Assistance to Drought-Affected Population in Swaziland | 07-Feb-17 | 815 000 | | | | |
| Sudan | SOP | 201043 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Republic of South Sudan | 07-Feb-17 | 422 217 | | | | |
| South Sudan | EMOP | 200859 | Emergency Operation in Response to Conflict in South Sudan | 07-Feb-17 | 9 387 162 | | | | |
| Sudan | SOP | 201043 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Republic of South Sudan | 07-Feb-17 | 2 841 121 | | | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 07-Feb-17 | 99 492 314 | | | | |
| Algeria | PRRO | 200301 | Assistance to Western Saharan Refugees | 07-Feb-17 | 797 933 | | | | |
| Iraq | EMOP | 200677 | Emergency Assistance to Populations Affected by the Iraq Crisis | 08-Feb-17 | 7 733 856 | | | | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 08-Feb-17 | 69 535 324 | | | | |
| West Africa/Southern Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 08-Feb-17 | 506 660 | | | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | SOP | 200788 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination to Support Humanitarian Operations in Yemen | 08-Feb-17 | 1 496 125 | | | | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 17-Feb-17 | 897 675 | | | | |
| Afghanistan | SOP | 200870 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in Nigeria | 17-Feb-17 | 826 139 | | | | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 20-Feb-17 | 40 159 709 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 21-Feb-17 | 3 637 850 | | | | |

| | ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 21-Feb-17 | 949 990 | | | | |
| Afghanistan | PRRO | 200447 | Assistance to Address Food Insecurity and Undernutrition | 21-Feb-17 | 1 068 498 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 21-Feb-17 | 6 283 725 | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | PRRO | 200944 | Building Resilience for Zero Hunger | 24-Feb-17 | 760 256 | | | | |
| Malawi | PRRO | 200692 | Responding to Humanitarian Needs and Strengthening Resilience | 27-Feb-17 | 1 488 887 | | | | |
| Yemen | SOP | 200841 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination to Support Humanitarian Operations in Yemen | 28-Feb-17 | 1 869 158 | | | | |
| West Africa/Southern Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 01-Mar-17 | 1 703 139 | | | | |
| Chad | SOP | 201044 | Provision for Humanitarian Air Services in Chad | 01-Mar-17 | 1 230 137 | | | | |
| Pakistan | PRRO | 200867 | Transition: Towards Resilience and Zero Hunger in Pakistan | 01-Mar-17 | 14 307 692 | | | | |
| State of Palestine | PRRO | 200709 | Food Assistance for the Food-Insecure Populations in the West Bank and Gaza Strip | 02-Mar-17 | 598 450 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 06-Mar-17 | 1 944 962 | | | | |
| Central African Republic | SOP | 201045 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Central African Republic | 06-Mar-17 | 2 102 804 | | | | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | PRRO | 200832 | Targeted Food Assistance to Victims of Armed Conflicts and Other Vulnerable Groups in the Democratic Republic of the Congo | 06-Mar-17 | 11 569 057 | | | | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 07-Mar-17 | 4 132 121 | | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 09-Mar-17 | 3 349 155 | | | | |

| | ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 16-Mar-17 | 15 000 000 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 20-Mar-17 | 1 268 113 | | | | |
| Nigeria | SOP | 201032 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Sector Coordination and Services to augment the Humanitarian Response in North East Nigeria | 22-Mar-17 | 187 016 | | | | |
| Lesotho | PRRO | 200980 | Support to Drought Affected Populations | 23-Mar-17 | 1 121 495 | | | | |
| El Salvador | СРВ | SV01 | CPB El Salvador 2017-2021 | 24-Mar-17 | 371 652 | | | | |
| Sudan | PRRO | 200808 | Support for Food Security and Nutrition for Conflict-Affected and Chronically Vulnerable Populations | 24-Mar-17 | 2 084 564 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 27-Mar-17 | 4 982 097 | | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 27-Mar-17 | 11 214 953 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 27-Mar-17 | 7 200 000 | | | | |
| Malawi | PRRO | 200692 | Responding to Humanitarian Needs and Strengthening Resilience | 28-Mar-17 | 992 730 | | | | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 29-Mar-17 | 839 622 | | | | |
| Yemen | SOP | 200841 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination to Support Humanitarian Operations in Yemen | 29-Mar-17 | 555 883 | | | | |
| El Salvador | СРВ | SV01 | CPB El Salvador 2017-2021 | 29-Mar-17 | 700 935 | | | | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 29-Mar-17 | 33 200 000 | | | | |
| State of Palestine | PRRO | 200709 | Food Assistance for the Food-Insecure Populations in the West Bank and Gaza Strip | 03-Apr-17 | 1 496 125 | | | | |

| | ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | | | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 10-Apr-17 | 6 561 772 | | | | |
| Sudan | PRRO | 200808 | Support for Food Security and Nutrition for Conflict-Affected and Chronically Vulnerable Populations | 12-Apr-17 | 7 524 830 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 13-Apr-17 | 588 957 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 18-Apr-17 | 1 773 181 | | | | |
| Swaziland | PRRO | 200974 | Emergency Assistance to Drought-Affected Population in Swaziland | 21-Apr-17 | 992 122 | | | | |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | PRRO | 200310 | Food Assistance and Education Incentive for Afghan and Iraqi Refugees in the Islamic Republic of Iran | 28-Apr-17 | 793 698 | | | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | PRRO | 200490 | Restoring Food Security and Livelihoods through Assistance for Vulnerable Groups Affected by Recurrent Shocks in El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua | 03-May-17 | 841 120 | | | | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 03-May-17 | 10 678 444 | | | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 04-May-17 | 30 088 226 | | | | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 05-May-17 | 8 037 383 | | | | |
| Algeria | PRRO | 200301 | Assistance to Western Saharan Refugees | 11-May-17 | 2 976 361 | | | | |
| South Sudan | EMOP | 200859 | Emergency Operation in Response to Conflict in South Sudan | 12-May-17 | 9 445 006 | | | | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 15-May-17 | 2 200 000 | | | | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 15-May-17 | 55 990 461 | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 17-May-17 | 2 407 490 | |
| Afghanistan | PRRO | 200447 | Assistance to Address Food Insecurity and Undernutrition | 17-May-17 | 14 018 692 | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 22-May-17 | 30 442 236 | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | SOP | 201016 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in Nigeria | 19-May-17 | 2 102 803 | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB Bangladesh (2017–2020) | 23-May-17 | 280 373 | |
| Iraq | EMOP | 200677 | Emergency Assistance to Populations Affected by the Iraq Crisis | 25-May-17 | 20 200 463 | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 02-Jun-17 | 31 019 108 | |
| Burkina Faso | PRRO | 200793 | Developing Resilience and Fighting Malnutrition | 02-Jun-17 | 747 663 | |
| Niger | PRRO | 200961 | Strengthening resilience in Niger through an integrated multi- sector and multi-partner safety net approach | 02-Jun-17 | 202 949 | |
| Senegal | PRRO | 200681 | Protecting lives and promoting resilience of food-insecure communities including conflict affected Casamance | 02-Jun-17 | 162 359 | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 02-Jun-17 | 4 822 563 | |
| Zimbabwe | СРВ | ZW01 | CPB Zimbabwe (2017-2021) | 02-Jun-17 | 467 290 | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 6-Jun-17 | 20 000 000 | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 12-Jun-17 | 1 597 000 | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 21-Jun-17 | 1 903 768 | |
| Iraq | EMOP | 200677 | Emergency Assistance to Populations Affected by the Iraq Crisis | 21-Jun-17 | 17 182 714 | |
| Kenya | СР | 200680 | CP-Kenya (2014–2018) | 22-Jun-17 | 1 488 184 | |
| Congo | СР | 200648 | CP-Congo-(2015–2018) | 27-Jun-17 | 719 641 | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 29-Jun-17 | 5 599 104 | |
| Madagascar | PRRO | 200735 | Response to Food Security and Nutrition Needs of Population Affected by Natural Disasters and Resilience Building of Food- Insecure Communities of Madagascar | 30-Jun-17 | 751 974 | |
| Madagascar | СР | 200733 | CP-Madagascar-(2015-2019) | 30-Jun-17 | 1 986 518 | |
| Mali | PRRO | 200719 | Saving Lives, Reducing Malnutrition and Rebuilding Livelihoods | 30-Jun-17 | 1 747 809 | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 30-Jun-17 | 9 634 839 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 4-Jul-17 | 5 134 998 | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 4-Jul-17 | 4 030 521 | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 10-Jul-17 | 3 189 690 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | СРВ | TZ01 | CPB-United Republic of Tanzania (2017–2021) | 12-Jul-17 | 761 058 | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 12-Jul-17 | 11 214 953 | |
| Chad | SOP | 201044 | Provision for Humanitarian Air Services in Chad | 24-Jul-17 | 350 467 | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC |
| Ethiopia | PRRO | 200712 | Responding to Humanitarian Crises and Enhancing Resilience to Food Insecurity | 25-Jul-17 | 35 514 018 |
| South Sudan | SOP | 200778 | Logistics Cluster Activities in Support of the Humanitarian Community in South Sudan | 26-Jul-17 | 5 240 632 |
| Mali | SOP | 201047 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in Nigeria | 27-Jul-17 | 560 747 |
| Mali | PRRO | 200719 | Saving Lives, Reducing Malnutrition and Rebuilding Livelihoods | 28-Jul-17 | 3 145 124 |
| Yemen | SOP | 200841 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination to Support Humanitarian Operations in Yemen | 28-Jul-17 | 1 275 876 |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 28-Jul-17 | 4 672 897 |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 28-Jul-17 | 3 271 028 |
| Zimbabwe | СРВ | ZW01 | CPB-Zimbabwe (2017–2021) | 28-Jul-17 | 7 030 573 |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 28-Jul-17 | 22 429 907 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 4-Aug-17 | 3 189 690 |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 7-Aug-17 | 2 803 738 |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 8-Aug-17 | 22 484 882 |
| Angola | EMOP | 201083 | Emergency Food Assistance in Angola for Conflict Affected Refugees | 9-Aug-17 | 3 294 392 |
| Afghanistan | PRRO | 200447 | Assistance to Address Food Insecurity and Undernutrition | 14-Aug-17 | 6 728 972 |
| Djibouti | PRRO | 200824 | Enhancing the resilience of chronically vulnerable rural, urban and refugee populations and reducing undernutrition in Djibouti | 16-Aug-17 | 700 831 |

| | ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | PRRO | 200490 | Restoring Food Security and Livelihoods through Assistance for Vulnerable Groups Affected by Recurrent Shocks in El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua | 16-Aug-17 | 1 051 362 | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | PRRO | 200490 | Restoring Food Security and Livelihoods through Assistance for Vulnerable Groups Affected by Recurrent Shocks in El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua | 16-Aug-17 | 2 453 271 | | |
| Niger | PRRO | 200961 | Strengthening resilience in Niger through an integrated multi-sector and multi-partner safety net approach | 16-Aug-17 | 2 056 074 | | |
| Chad | SOP | 201044 | Provision for Humanitarian Air Services in Chad | 17-Aug-17 | 315 420 | | |
| Myanmar | PRRO | 200299 | Supporting Transition in Myanmar by Reducing Food Insecurity | 17-Aug-17 | 4 579 268 | | |
| West Africa/Southern Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 18-Aug-17 | 1 495 327 | | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 21-Aug-17 | 15 700 935 | | |
| Malawi | PRRO | 200692 | Responding to Humanitarian Needs and Strengthening Resilience | 23-Aug-17 | 10 514 018 | | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200737 | Food Assistance to Refugees | 23-Aug-17 | 2 102 803 | | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 24-Aug-17 | 50 003 736 | | |
| West Africa/Southern Africa | EMOP | 200799 | Critical Support to Populations Affected by the Ongoing Crisis in the Central African Republic and its Regional Impact | 24-Aug-17 | 4 336 448 | | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 24-Aug-17 | 1 765 439 | | |
| Central African Republic | SOP | 201045 | Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Central African Republic | 24-Aug-17 | 1 401 869 | | |
| Ethiopia | PRRO | 200700 | Food Assistance for Eritrean, South Sudanese, Sudanese and Somali Refugees | 24-Aug-17 | 14 953 271 | | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Ethiopia | PRRO | 200712 | Responding to Humanitarian Crises and Enhancing Resilience to Food Insecurity | 25-Aug-17 | 13 240 795 | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 25-Aug-17 | 6 542 056 | |
| Yemen | SOP | 200841 | Logistics and Emergency Telecommunications Augmentation and Coordination to Support Humanitarian Operations in Yemen | 29-Aug-17 | 5 607 477 | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 29-Aug-17 | 2 126 814 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 30-Aug-17 | 773 411 | |
| Pakistan | PRRO | 200867 | Transition: Towards Resilience and Zero Hunger in Pakistan | 31-Aug-17 | 2 077 268 | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 31-Aug-17 | 19 419 832 | |
| Myanmar | PRRO | 200299 | Supporting Transition in Myanmar by Reducing Food Insecurity | 4-Sep-17 | 402 600 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | СРВ | TZ01 | CPB-United Republic of Tanzania (2017–2021) | 5-Sep-17 | 4 614 981 | |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200736 | Bridging Relief and Resilience in the Arid and Semi-Arid Lands | 6-Sep-17 | 3 551 617 | |
| West Africa | EMOP | 200777 | Providing Life-Saving Support to Households in Cameroon, Chad and Niger Directly Affected by Insecurity in Northern Nigeria | 7-Sep-17 | 2 126 814 | |
| Nepal | EMOP | 201101 | Emergency cash and nutrition response to critically food insecure populations in severely flood affected districts of Southern Nepal | 8-Sep-17 | 747 664 | |
| Nepal | EMOP | 201101 | Emergency cash and nutrition response to critically food insecure populations in severely flood affected districts of Southern Nepal | 8-Sep-17 | 373 832 | |
| Nepal | EMOP | 201101 | Emergency cash and nutrition response to critically food insecure populations in severely flood affected districts of Southern Nepal | 8-Sep-17 | 547 631 | |
| Haiti | PRRO | 200618 | Strengthening Emergency Preparedness and Resilience in Haiti | 8-Sep-17 | 2 990 654 | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 11-Sep-17 | 1 177 422 | |
| Uganda | PRRO | 200852 | Food Assistance to Vulnerable Households in Uganda | 11-Sep-17 | 11 962 616 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 13-Sep-17 | 7 300 000 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 13-Sep-17 | 6 297 000 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | СРВ | TZ01 | CPB- United Republic of Tanzania (2017–2021) | 15-Sep-17 | 3 891 237 | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB-Bangladesh (2017–2020) | 22-Sep-17 | 6 665 831 | |
| Congo | EMOP | 201066 | Assistance to Displaced and Affected Population: District of Pool | 25-Sep-17 | 827 280 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | СРВ | TZ01 | CPB- United Republic of Tanzania (2017–2021) | 25-Sep-17 | 253 686 | |
| Chad | PRRO | 200713 | Building Resilience, Protecting Livelihoods and Reducing Malnutrition of Refugees, Returnees and other Vulnerable People | 25-Sep-17 | 7 252 133 | |
| Ethiopia | PRRO | 200712 | Responding to Humanitarian Crises and Enhancing Resilience to Food Insecurity | 26-Sep-17 | 26 168 224 | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 3-Oct-17 | 2 372 246 | |
| Bangladesh | СРВ | BD01 | CPB-Bangladesh (2017–2020) | 9-Oct-17 | 2 301 869 | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 12-Oct-17 | 99 742 | |
| Tajikistan | СРВ | TJ01 | CPB Tajikistan 2018-2019 | 19-Oct-17 | 1 505 209 | |
| Cuba | EMOP | 201108 | Food Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma in Cuba | 31-Oct-17 | 307 659 | |
| Rwanda | PRRO | 200744 | Food and Nutrition Assistance to Refugees and Returnees | 3-Nov-17 | 898 634 | |
| Mali | PRRO | 200719 | Saving Lives, Reducing Malnutrition and Rebuilding Livelihoods | 3-Nov-17 | 991 888 | |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 3-Nov-17 | 56 074 765 | |
| Burundi | PRRO | 200655 | Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Food-Insecure Populations | 14-Nov-17 | 747 663 | |
| Yemen | EMOP | 201068 | Immediate, Integrated and Sustained Response to Avert Famine in Yemen | 15-Nov-17 | 4 341 830 | |
| Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe and Central Asia | PRRO | 200987 | Food Assistance to Refugees and Vulnerable Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 16-Nov-17 | 1 869 159 | |
| Cuba | СРВ | CU01 | CPB-Cuba (2018) | 17-Nov-17 | 542 700 | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | EMOP | 201109 | Emergency Food Assistance to Communities Affected by Hurricane Matthew in Cuba | 21-Nov-17 | 1 051 401 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 24-Nov-17 | 1 513 128 | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | СРВ | CD01 | CPB-Congo, Democratic Republic (2018–2020) | 24-Nov-17 | 814 093 | |
| Cuba | EMOP | 201108 | Food Assistance to Victims of Hurricane Irma in Cuba | 28-Nov-17 | 683 840 | |
| Sudan | СРВ | SD01 | CPB-Sudan (2017–2018) | 29-Nov-17 | 434 183 | |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | СРВ | CD01 | CPB-Congo, Democratic Republic (2018–2020) | 1-Dec-17 | 1 217 335 | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | PRRO | 200988 | Assistance to the population affected by unrest in the Syrian Arab Republic | 7-Dec-17 | 5 991 729 | |
| Somalia | PRRO | 200844 | Reducing Malnutrition and Strengthening Resilience to Shocks for a Food-Secure Somalia | 19-Dec-17 | 21 682 243 | |
| State of Palestine | СРВ | PS01 | CPB-Palestine, State of (2018–2022) | 22-Dec-17 | 747 664 | |
| Madagascar | СРВ | MG01 | CPB-Madagascar (2018–2019) | 22-Dec-17 | 3 014 018 | |

| | | ANNEX I | V: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC |
| Turkey | СРВ | TR01 | CPB-Turkey (2018) | 29-Dec-17 | 6 196 262 |
| Total Internal Project Le | ending advance | s | | | 1 277 723 855 |
| Macro Advance Financii | ng advances | | | | |
| Mali | PRRO | 200719 | Saving Lives, Reducing Malnutrition and Rebuilding Livelihoods | 07-Feb-17 | 9 345 794 |
| Ethiopia | PRRO | 200700 | Food Assistance for Eritrean, South Sudanese, Sudanese and Somali Refugees | 07-Feb-17 | 18 691 589 |
| Kenya | PRRO | 200737 | Food Assistance to Refugeees | 07-Feb-17 | 7 943 925 |
| Total Macro Advance Fi | nancing advanc | es | | | 35 981 308 |
| TOTAL WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ADVANCES | | | | | |
| Corporate services adva | ances | | | | , |
| Capital Budgeting Facili | ty advances | | | | |
| Mali | SA | SFPI- | Field Premises Improvement Facility | 10-Mar-17 | 1 500 000 |
| Logistics Execution Support System Special Account | SA | SLES-2000040 | Logistics Execution Support System Special Account | 23-Jan-17 | 2 550 000 |
| Logistics Execution Support System Special Account | SA | SLES-2000040 | Logistics Execution Support System Special Account | 20-Apr-17 | 1 650 000 |
| Total Capital Budgeting | Facility advanc | es | | | 5 700 000 |
| Fee-for-services advanc | es | | | | |
| Evaluation Special Account | SA | SAOE-2000039 | Evaluation Special Account | 03-Jan-17 | 13 975 |
| Field Security Special Account | SA | SSEC-2000037 | Field Security Special Account | 13-Jan-17 | 367 762 |

| ANNEX IV: WORKING CAPITAL FINANCING FACILITY ALLOCATIONS | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|--|
| Recipient | Project type | Project/CPB | Project title | Date of approval | Approved allocation (USD) excluding ISC | |
| Evaluation Special Account | SA | SAOE-2000039 | Evaluation Special Account | 01-Feb-17 | 37 170 | |
| Field and Emergency Special Account | SA | SICT-2000025 | Field and Emergency Special Account | 03-Feb-17 | 1 500 000 | |
| Wellness Programme Special Account | SA | SAWP-2000044 | Wellness Programme Special Account | 25-Apr-17 | 350 000 | |
| Information Technology Field-Based Recoveries Special Account | SA | SREC-2000036 | Information Technology Field-Based Recoveries Special Account | 22-Dec-17 | 2 110 000 | |
| Total fee-for-services advances | | | | | 4 378 907 | |
| TOTAL CORPORATE SERVICES | | | | | 10 078 907 | |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | | | 1 323 784 070 | |

Acronyms used in the document

EMOP emergency operation

GCMF Global Commodity Management Facility

IPL internal project lending

IRA Immediate Response Account

MAF macro advance financing

PRRO protracted relief and recovery operation

SHF Smallholder farmer