

# Operational Briefing Update

## North East Nigeria

---

Abdou Dieng, Regional director for West & Central Africa  
24<sup>th</sup> March 2017

# A complex emergency...issues at hand

## 1. Heavily militarized context

- ❑ Use military escorts as a last resort to deliver humanitarian assistance
- ❑ IDPs concentration areas with increased military presence.

## 2. Protection Crisis

- ❑ Displacement – key crisis factor
- ❑ Civilians facing serious human rights violations and abuses
- ❑ Protection dimensions - at core of the response

## 3. Food & Nutrition Crisis

- ❑ Protracted, subsequent and new displacement
- ❑ Alarming acute food and nutrition situation
- ❑ Market largely disrupted
- ❑ Naira depreciation, inflation affect HHs foodsec

## 4. WASH and Health Crisis

- ❑ Critical health conditions
- ❑ High morbidity and mortality rates
- ❑ Lack of basic adequate shelter, water, latrines
- ❑ Risks of diseases affecting particularly, children

## 5. Education crisis

- ❑ NE Nigeria had lowest E & A rates before the crisis
- ❑ Estimated 3 mn conflict affected children with no access to education.
- ❑ Education infrastructure

## 6. Limited scope for safe, voluntary and sustainable returns of IDPs

- ❑ Return process
- ❑ Relocation plans
- ❑ New displacement
- ❑ Lack of basic services

The 3 States	Total population	<u>CURRENT SITUATION: MARCH TO MAY 2017</u>					
		Total population in Phase 1	Total population in Phase 2	Total population in Phase 3	Total population in Phase 4	Total population in Phase 5	Total population in Phase 3 to 5
<b>ADAMAWA</b>	<b>4 335 341</b>	2 390 020	1 158 938	583 468	197 099	5 815	<b>786 383</b>
<b>BORNO</b>	<b>7 946 371</b>	2 128 187	2 558 752	2 118 059	1 098 842	38 078	<b>3 254 980</b>
<b>YOBE</b>	<b>3 274 833</b>	1 618 062	1 030 419	538 405	87 948	-	<b>626 353</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15 556 545</b>	<b>6 136 269</b>	<b>4 748 109</b>	<b>3 239 932</b>	<b>1 383 889</b>	<b>43 893</b>	<b>4 667 716</b>

The 3 States	Total population	<u>PROJECTED SITUATION: JUNE TO AUGUST 2017</u>					
		Total population in Phase 1	Total population in Phase 2	Total population in Phase 3	Total population in Phase 4	Total population in Phase 5	Total population in Phase 3 to 5
<b>ADAMAWA</b>	<b>4 335 341</b>	2 375 863	1 283 500	575 648	91 314	3 690	<b>670 652</b>
<b>BORNO</b>	<b>7 946 371</b>	1 904 193	2 352 042	2 442 029	1 204 541	43 066	<b>3 689 636</b>
<b>YOBE</b>	<b>3 274 833</b>	1 039 119	1 353 517	698 509	186 234	3 295	<b>888 038</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15 556 545</b>	<b>5 319 175</b>	<b>4 989 059</b>	<b>3 716 186</b>	<b>1 482 089</b>	<b>50 051</b>	<b>5 248 326</b>

# WFP's response to the Nigeria humanitarian crisis in Borno & Yobe

24<sup>th</sup> March 2017

# WFP 2017 Response

## Unconditional Cash Transfer and Nutrition (under 5 and PLW)



NGN 23,555  
(USD 74.7) /  
household/month  
\*



357,000

## Unconditional GFD and Nutrition (under 5 and PLW)



772,000 GFD

## Conditional livelihood support/FFA



120,000

1,3 million



### SO 200834

Providing Humanitarian  
Air Services in Nigeria  
May 2015 – December 2017



**USD 2.1 million**  
Net funding requirement

### SO 201032

Logistics/Emergency  
Telecoms Sectors  
Coordination  
May 2016 – December 2017



**USD 2 million**  
Net funding requirement

## Net funding requirements until end 2017

EMOP reqts (US\$): 365 million

SOs reqts (US\$): 4.1 million

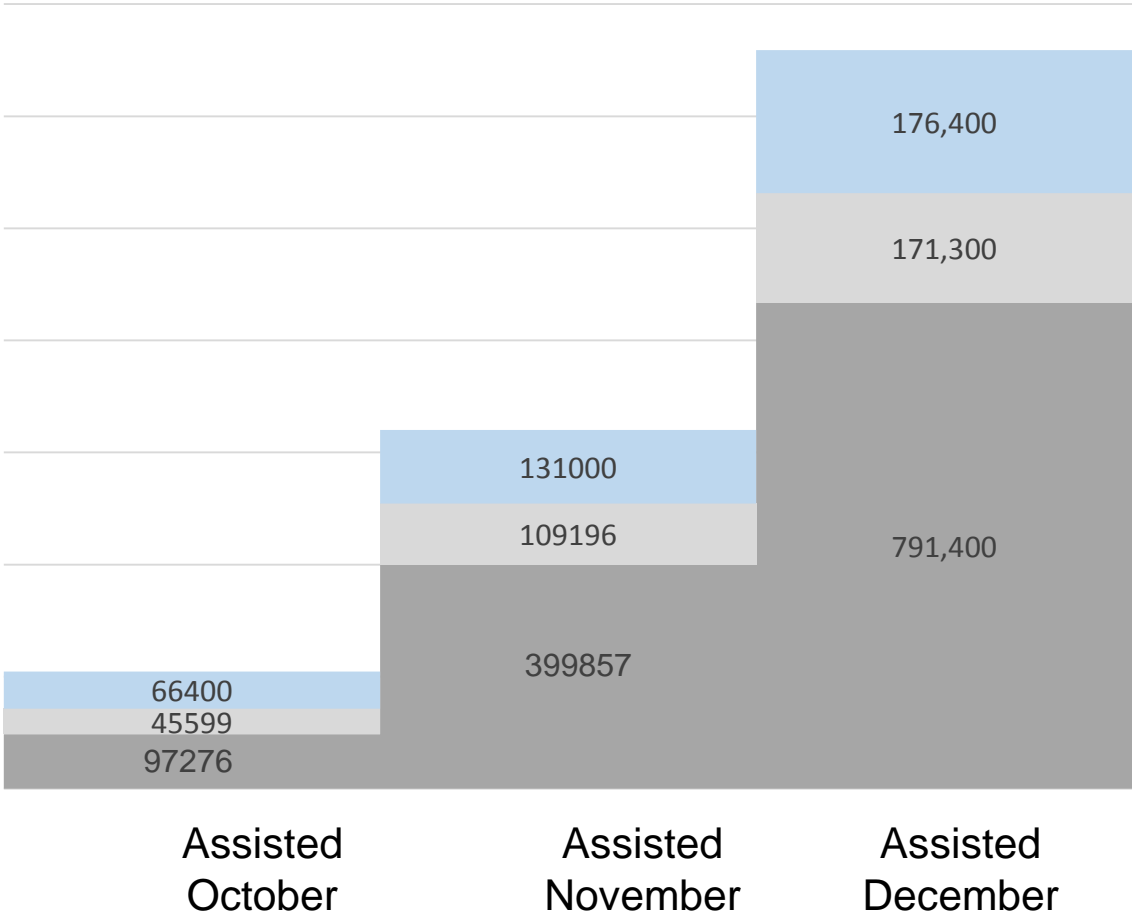
**Total = 369.1 million**

# A 3-pronged approach

	Geographical areas	Approach
1	Easily accessible urban centres (LGA capitals and villages)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>❖ Food assistance (<b>in kind and CBT</b>) based on market availability and capacities</li><li>❖ <b>Nutrition</b> support for children and women</li><li>❖ Additional <b>cash delivery mechanism</b> being rolled out</li></ul>
2	Hard-to-reach field locations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>❖ Using joint WFP-UNICEF <b>Rapid Response Mechanism</b></li><li>❖ Provision of <b>integrated food and nutrition</b> package</li><li>❖ Ground preparation for regular programme delivery with NGOs</li></ul>
3	Return areas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>❖ Support voluntary return process in secure LGAs</li><li>❖ Provision GFD and Nutrition support</li><li>❖ Seasonal conditional <b>food-for-asset assistance</b></li></ul>

# Upholding a progressive scale up response

## Beneficiaries



Jan to March  
2017  
**Slightly over 1 million reached**

- BSFP
- CBT
- In-kind food

# Scale up enablers...

## Reaching people and delivering more

1. Rapid Response Mechanism

2. Partnership base expansion

3. New strategic partnership

From 45,000 (Oct16) to over 300,000 beneficiaries  
in February 2017

From 6 to 16 NGOs

ICRC and MSF

## Strategic decisions

1. In-kind transfer/Supply Chain  
strategy/system

2. Expanding cash transfer  
agents

3. Additional cash delivery  
mechanism

From 21,000 to 172,000 MT

Over 400 fixed agents identified

Introduce SCOPE cards and value vouchers



# The big five! Institutional, Programmatic and Contextual Risks

**1. Security - for  
staff and partners  
(scale up)**

**3. Resources  
Insufficient  
funding**

**2. Access - No full  
access to  
people/areas  
with higher needs  
(RRM)**

**4. Accountability  
Monitoring/Internal**

**5. Operational  
Hand-to-Mouth  
supply chain (no  
complete cycles)  
+ cash transfer**

## Requirements:

<p><b>April- Sept</b> <i>net funding requirements</i></p>	<p><b>\$ 232 millions</b></p>
<p><b>Till end 2017</b></p>	<p><b>\$ 365 millions</b></p>

# ***WFP Regional Emergency Operation: Lake Chad Basin Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad, Niger***

---

24<sup>th</sup> March 2017



**World Food Programme**



## EMOP 200777

Cameroon, Chad, Niger, Nigeria  
January -December 2017



**2,8 million** people targeted:

Cameroon : 393,530  
Chad : 216,500  
Niger : 401,300  
Nigeria : 1,800,000



**460 million**

Regional Emergency Operation  
Requirements *until end of 2017*



### General Food Distributions

Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad and Niger;  
Targeting refugees, returnees, IDPs, local and host  
populations  
In-kind or cash-based transfers.



### Nutrition

Prevention of malnutrition, targeting children aged 6-  
59 months and nursing mothers in Nigeria, and  
children 6-23 months in Cameroon, Chad and Niger.



### School Feeding

Taking place in Cameroon, Chad and Niger but under  
different countries operations (funding issues).



### Food assistance for Asset

In Nigeria, Cameroon and Niger, targeting both  
displaced and host populations