GLOBAL CONTEXT

• **344.4 million** people from 79 countries are projected to be **food insecure in 2023** –more than double the number **in 2020**.

• An estimated **43.2 million** people across 51 countries are at **serious risk of famine** while **846,000** residing in 7 countries are expected to experience **famine-like conditions**.

• Armed conflict, Climate Change and Economic Stress is converging with other factors of fragility, creating a global **polycrisis**.
ACCESS Environment
The OECD 2022 State of Fragility report shows the precarious state of overlap and convergence. **21 out of 60 fragile contexts** were affected by violent conflict.

Amongst these:
- 12 were highly exposed to climate change
- 12 heavily indebted
- 15 are hunger hotspots
- 15 face high levels of gender inequality
- 19 are commodity dependent.
The image displays a diagram illustrating country fragility based on various dimensions: Economic, Environmental, Human, Political, Security, and Societal. Each dimension is further divided into Severe and Minor categories. The countries are color-coded and arranged in a circular pattern, indicative of their level of fragility. The diagram highlights new and removed contexts from the States of Fragility 2020 report:

**New contexts since States of Fragility 2020**
- Timor-Leste
- Turkmenistan

**Removed contexts since States of Fragility 2020**
- None
Countries of Corporate Concern, February 2023

Haiti and Somalia under corporate scale-up; another 21 operations require corporate attention.

- RBP
  - Haiti
  - Colombia
  - Dominican Rep.
  - Guatemala

- RBD
  - Burkina Faso
  - CAR
  - Mali
  - Nigeria
  - Cameroon
  - Chad
  - Niger

- RBC
  - Lebanon
  - Palestine
  - Syria
  - Türkiye
  - Yemen
  - Iraq
  - Tunisia
  - Ukraine

- RBB
  - Afghanistan
  - Myanmar
  - Pakistan
  - Bangladesh

- RBN
  - Somalia
  - Ethiopia
  - Kenya
  - South Sudan
  - Sudan
  - South Sudan
  - Rwanda
  - Uganda

- RBJ
  - DRC
  - Madagascar
  - Mozambique
  - Zimbabwe
  - Eswatini
  - Lesotho
  - Malawi
  - Zambia