Update on the Financial Framework Review

Informal Consultation

7 October 2016
Key changes since last informal consultation

- Governance outline and preliminary proposal for budgetary thresholds and delegations of authority added [Paragraphs 102–116, Annex XI]
- Note on Governance from 13 September Informal Consultation added [Annex VIII]
- Updated wording of draft decisions [Annex X]
- Addendum issued on 5 October covering:
  - Alignment to funding lines;
  - Country Strategic Plan and Annual Planning Process; and
  - Governance arrangements on budgetary thresholds.
I. Alignment to funding lines

• Issue definition

• Move away from programme categories (EMOPS, PRROS, DEV, SOs).

• World Humanitarian Summit recommendations:
  • Enable coherent financing that avoids fragmentation by supporting collective outcomes.
  • Need to give assurance that humanitarian and development funding is deployed appropriately.
I. Alignment to funding lines

Step 1: Visibility in the formulation of Strategic Outcomes

• CSPs are structured around Strategic Outcomes linked to one WFP Strategic Result and national SDG targets.

• **WFP Strategic Outcomes describe:**
  
  • The short- to medium-term effects that contribute to the achievement of national SDG targets and WFP Strategic Results.
  
  • The people who will benefit (SDG2) or entities (SDG17), the geographic scope, the result that is sought, and the foreseen timeframe of the programme intervention.
  
  • The primary focus (crisis response, resilience building or root causes).

• **Tightened guidance on formulation of Strategic Outcomes is being developed.**
### Step 1: WFP’s approach on the formulation of Strategic Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>WHO: Target population</th>
<th>WHERE: Geographic location</th>
<th>WHAT</th>
<th>WHEN: Expected change and strategic focus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>Children</strong></td>
<td>In prioritized districts with high poverty and malnutrition rates</td>
<td>Have <strong>stunting rates trends</strong> in line with the national and global targets</td>
<td>By 2025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Food insecure communities and individuals, and institutions</strong></td>
<td>In areas with high vulnerability to climate change</td>
<td>Have <strong>adapted to climate change</strong></td>
<td>By 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Refugees, displaced persons and other food insecure people</strong></td>
<td>In Ecuador</td>
<td>Have <strong>access to adequate food and nutrition</strong></td>
<td>All year long</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Food insecure people including refugees</strong></td>
<td>In the most affected districts</td>
<td>Are enabled to <strong>meet basic food and nutrition requirements</strong></td>
<td>During severe seasonable shocks or other disruptions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I. Alignment to funding lines

Step 2: Potential use of outcome tags or categories to emphasise distinction

2a Tagging Context Across All Strategic Outcomes
- Disruptions
- Structural poverty
- Transitions/Recovery
- Disaster prevention/risk mitigation

2b Mutually Exclusive Tagging Across All Strategic Outcomes
- Crisis Response Outcomes
- Resilience Building Outcomes
- Root Causes Outcomes
- Etc.
**Step 2** : Option A WFP’s Strategic Outcomes would be tagged with the appropriate context to facilitate resource mobilization and funding decisions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Focus</th>
<th>WHO</th>
<th>WHERE</th>
<th>WHAT</th>
<th>WHEN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Structural poverty</td>
<td>Children</td>
<td>In prioritized districts with high poverty and malnutrition rates</td>
<td>Have stunting rates trends in line with the national and global targets</td>
<td>By 2025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disaster prevention</td>
<td>Food insecure communities and individuals, and institutions</td>
<td>In areas with high vulnerability to climate change</td>
<td>Have adapted to climate change</td>
<td>By 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transitions/Recovery</td>
<td>Refugees, displaced persons and other food insecure people</td>
<td>In Ecuador</td>
<td>Have access to adequate food and nutrition</td>
<td>All year long</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disruption</td>
<td>Food insecure people including refugees</td>
<td>In the most affected districts</td>
<td>Are enabled to meet basic food and nutrition requirements</td>
<td>During severe seasonable shocks or other disruptions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Context categories** examined as potential solution
- **Overlapping nature may limit assurance**
Step 2: Option B WFP’s Strategic Outcomes would be tagged with the appropriate focus area to facilitate resource mobilization and funding decisions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Focus</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>WHO</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>WHERE</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>WHAT</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>WHEN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Root Causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Expected change and strategic focus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resilience Building</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crisis Response</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crisis Response</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Target population</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Geographic location</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Have stunting rates trends in line with the national and global targets</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>By 2025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuges, displaced persons and other food insecure people</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>In prioritized districts with high poverty and malnutrition rates</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>By 2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food insecure communities and individuals, and institutions</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>In areas with high vulnerability to climate change</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>All year long</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food insecure people including refugees</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>In Ecuador</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>During severe seasonable shocks or other disruptions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I. Alignment to funding lines

**Step 3: Enhancing our ability to communicate results**

- CP Budget structure will allow funds to be “tracked and traced” through the completion of activities to the achievement of outcomes.

Other assurances will also be provided, for example:

- Reporting through the Corporate Results Framework;
- Donor reporting, including corporate reports on the use of multilateral funds; and
- Decision-making processes on multilateral fund allocations will be updated.
I. Alignment to funding lines

Next steps

1. All steps to be taken forward in the pilot CSP countries:
   - Option B for will be used for ‘tagging’, with outcomes reformulated where necessary

2. Engage with donors on each step through 2017 pilots
II. Level of planning information (CSP)

Level of information in Pilot CSPs will be the same as current PRRO project document:

- Modality of transfers by Strategic Outcomes and Activity;
- An overview of beneficiaries, broken down by age group, and by status
- Beneficiaries by Strategic Outcome and Activity, disaggregated by gender
- Food rations or transfers by activity (g/person/day) for each Strategic Outcome and Activity

More Information to be presented on 11 October
Through an online portal medium, COMPs will provide:

• Updated information for all CSP variables on an annual basis;

• Links between resources and results, i.e. Strategic Outcome budgets broken down by activity with respective planned results

• Quantitative information will be available by dollar value by Strategic Outcome and activity and by tonnage, where applicable

II. Level of planning information: Country Operations Management Plan

Level of information provided in CSPs, CP Budgets and COMPs will be assessed in the 2017 pilot CSPs to ensure it supports the Board’s governance and oversight role and facilitates funding decisions
III. Approach to budgetary thresholds and delegations of authority

• Early discussion: Dialogue over the coming six – nine months before decision in November 2017

• Non-fundamental changes not related to emergency response:
  1. Should we have a sliding scale – as opposed to a single percentage - for EB approval or an absolute amount for small, medium, large, very large CSPs?
  2. How do we ensure visibility for revisions to “small” CSPs?
  3. When considering thresholds, which is more appropriate: Percentages or absolute values?
  4. If absolute values are being considered, are we using the right thresholds?
Finalization of EB paper

- Standalone policy-oriented paper: simplified and shortened
- Information on the process (how we got here): to be moved to an annex
- Recommendations will be de-emphasized
- Examples will be removed
THANK YOU