

Evaluation of WFP's corporate emergency response in Ukraine

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Summary of key insights from the evaluation

Insight 1: Crisis preparedness, flexibility and scale-up

- WFP rapidly implemented a large-scale response, demonstrating a unique comparative advantage.
- However, Ukraine's moderate food insecurity raised questions about whether the scale of the response was proportionate.
- WFP's flexibility and capacity to scale-up remain critical to the humanitarian response in Ukraine.

Insight 2: Monitoring and reporting systems

- Monitoring and reporting systems struggled to present evidence of results.
- Corporate food security indicators made WFP's contributions hard to demonstrate.
- WFP aimed at broader benefits beyond food aid but no clear targets or progress tracked.

Insight 3: Cash transfers & alignment to needs

- Transfer modalities not always fully aligned with operating context.
- Bulk of assistance in-kind for logistical ease.
- Justified in some cases but often quick market recovery.
- Advantages of cash transfers across activities only partially realized.
- Full understanding of factors influencing results needed.

insight 4: Principled humanitarian approach

- WFP aware of the importance of minimizing perceptions of the politicization of humanitarian assistance.
- WFP advocate of a principled humanitarian approach.
- Ukraine's sensitive context required **balancing competing principles.** Earlier acknowledgment of the necessary trade-offs would have been helpful.
- Implications for global equity were not systematically monitored with limited efforts to encourage balanced allocation of resources.

Insight 5: Coordination efforts

- WFP helped lead coordination efforts and forged important partnerships for an effective humanitarian response.
- Commendable support to UN strategy and services in Ukraine.
- The emergence of non-traditional actors, some of whom operated outside the coordination framework, presented a challenge.
- WFP maintained a degree of independence from collective coordination on the use of multi-purpose cash assistance.

Insight 6: Approaches to social inclusion & accountability

- WFP demonstrated a commitment to inclusion and protection.
- Insufficient attention to adapting programmes to the needs of women and men & mainstreaming approaches to social inclusion.
- **Effective community feedback mechanisms** in place but limited beneficiary participation in core decisions.

Humanitarian funding, planning for transition

- WFP's funding profile, flexibility & donor support for carrying over funds = key to its swift emergency response.
- Ukraine's evolving context is uncertain.
- Implications for the future: adjusting ongoing interventions, pursuing innovative opportunities and planning for exit.

Recommendations

Draw on the lessons from Ukraine to s**trengthen preparedness** for future corporate emergencies.

Utilize existing global platforms of engagement to strengthen **coordinated approaches to the provision of food assistance** globally.

Enhance the relevance and utility of its **assessment**, **targeting and measurement of results** in Ukraine.

Explore and develop **support to recovery** in conjunction with a primary focus on **emergency assistance**.

Plan transition & exit from Ukraine.