

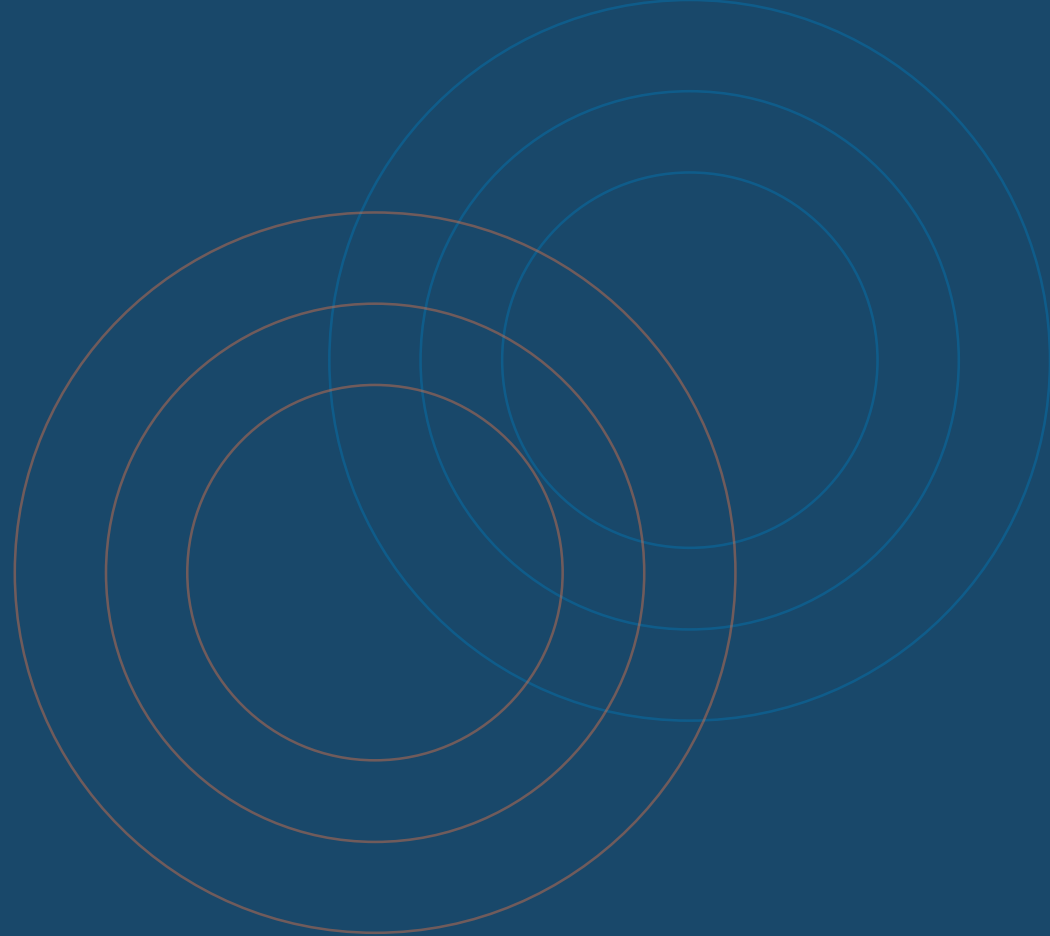


29 January 2021

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EMERGENCY OPERATIONS DIVISION (EME)

# EMERGING CRISES



## EMERGENCY OPERATIONS DIVISION (EME)

Regular briefing to the WFP Executive  
Board on emerging crises

# AGENDA

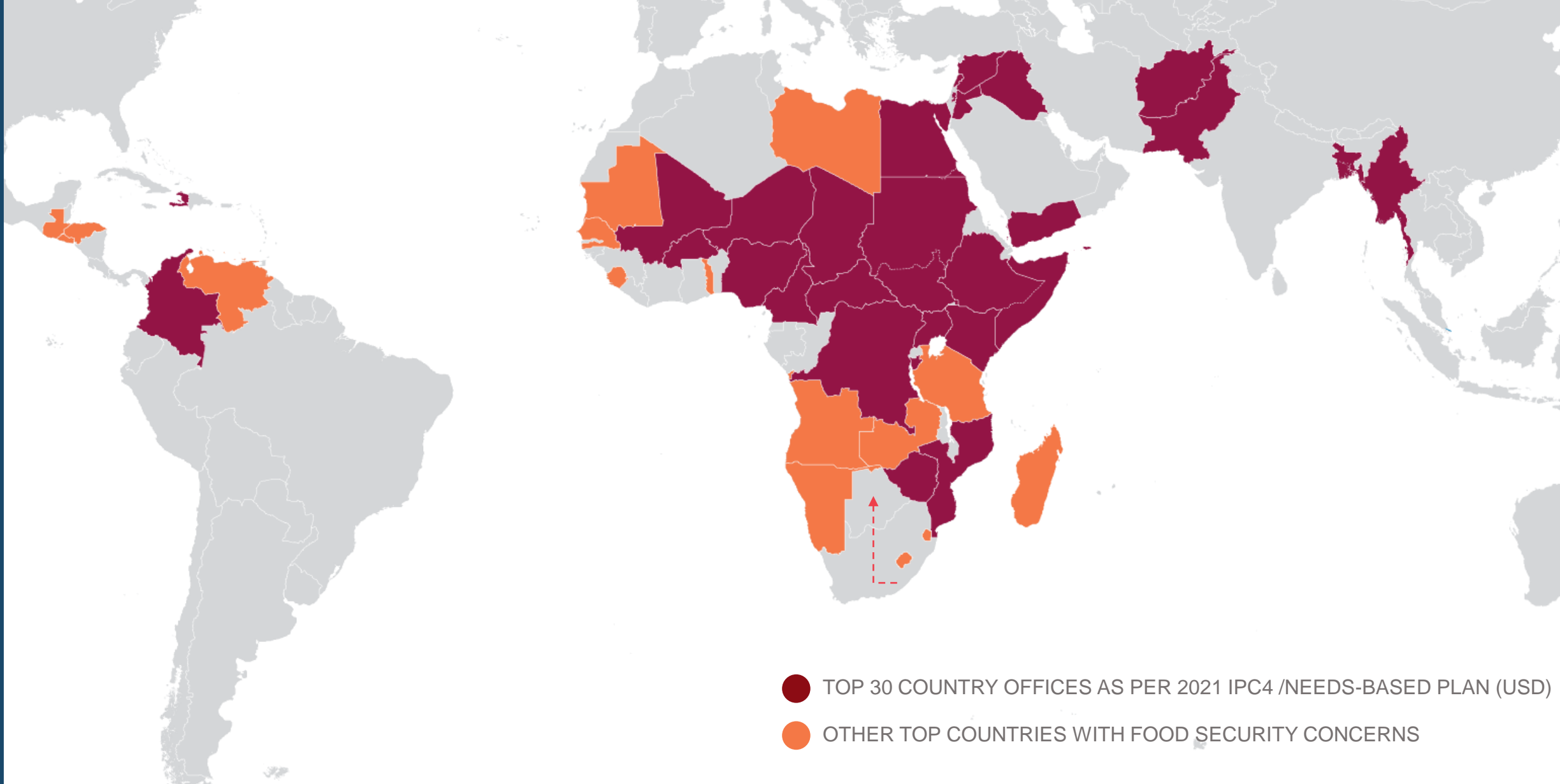
**01 INTRODUCTION**

**02 GLOBAL OVERVIEW**

**03 PRIORITIES FOR WFP EMERGENCIES**

**04 COUNTRIES OF OPERATIONAL CONCERN**

# FOOD SECURITY SITUATION AND 2021 WFP NEEDS-BASED PLANS CONTINUE TO INCREASE AND REACH ALL-TIME HIGH



- TOP 30 COUNTRY OFFICES AS PER 2021 IPC4 /NEEDS-BASED PLAN (USD)
- OTHER TOP COUNTRIES WITH FOOD SECURITY CONCERNS

# FOOD SECURITY SITUATION

## 272 M

Projected FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

## 151 M

PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 3-5

## 30 M

PEOPLE IN IPC 4 – 5 IN MORE  
THAN 36 COUNTRIES

## GLOBAL OPERATIONAL FOCUS FOR EMERGENCIES



**USD 5 billion flexible funding** for famine relief and prevention for 30 million people at highest risk



**Real-time** monitoring and Early warning, **WFP Corporate Alert System**, Global Operational Task Force & Prioritization



Ensuring **Access** and **Principled Humanitarian Assistance**



Humanitarian diplomacy through a.o. **Security Council 2417**



**Preparedness** and **anticipatory action** at scale

Enhanced **dialogue, collaboration** & shared services with **partners**

# FOOD SECURITY SITUATION

## 272 M

Projected FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

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PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 3-5

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PEOPLE IN IPC 4 – 5 IN MORE THAN 36 COUNTRIES

## INSTITUTIONAL FOCUS AREAS FOR EMERGENCIES



**Learning** from Strategic Evaluation of WFP's Capacity to Respond to Emergencies (2011-2018), Review of L3 Emergency Response, COVID-19 Lessons Learned



**Development of emergency mechanisms with IRM;** devise mechanism at the corporate level for global and multi-country emergencies; Crisis Response in all CSPs



**Emergency funding mechanism.** Revamped IRA with sufficient liquidity of IRA at all times to enable swift release of funds for pre-emptive sudden onset response



**Development of Emergency Framework.** Definitions and triggers for activation; immediate crisis response on "no regrets" basis; risk analysis; surge deployments

# SELECTED COUNTRIES OF OPERATIONAL CONCERN



# 13 M

FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

# 5 M

PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 4

# 47,000

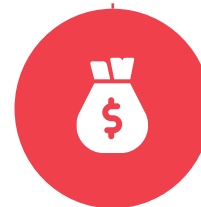
PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 5

# USD 453 M

SIX-MONTH NET FUNDING REQUIREMENTS

# USD 1.7 B

2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



**Funding shortages:** half of WFP target beneficiaries will receive **65%** ration and the rest **88%**



**Conflict escalation** and **access constraints**



**Accelerated currency depreciation** and **food inflation**



**Fuel prices are 30% higher** in the parallel market

L3

## YEMEN



# 6.9 M

FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

# 30%

URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
RESORTING TO  
EMERGENCY COPING  
STRATEGIES

## AFGHANISTAN



# 5.5 M

PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 4



Scheduled withdrawal of international forces will likely **increase violence and displacement**

# 13.2 M

PEOPLE 2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



Conflict escalation is likely to result in up to **250,000 additional people** in need over the coming months

# USD 137 M

SIX-MONTH NET FUNDING REQUIREMENTS



**COVID-19 socio-economic impacts** on households: **59%** significantly reduced income; **55%** loss of employment; and **48%** severe sickness or death of the breadwinner

# USD 462 M

2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



**Wheat production is expected to drop** — especially in rainfed areas



# 8.5 M

FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

# 2.9 M

ACUTELY FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE IN THE TIGRAY REGION

**TIGRAY CRISIS**  
**ETHIOPIA**

# 57,000

REFUGEES IN SUDAN

# 9.6 M

PEOPLE 2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN

# USD 172 M

SIX-MONTH NET FUNDING REQUIREMENTS

# USD 667 M

2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



**100,000 refugees** crossing into Sudan before June 2021, according to UNHCR Refugee Response Plan



Potential increase of ethnic violence and armed conflict ahead of **parliamentary elections in June**



**Ongoing regional tension** with Sudan and Egypt

# 900,000

FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE  
IN NORTHERN  
MOZAMBIQUE

L2

## MOZAMBIQUE



# 160,000

PEOPLE AFFECTED BY  
CYCLONE ELOISE

# 2.7 M

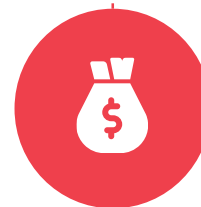
PEOPLE 2021 NEEDS-BASED  
PLAN

# USD 119 M

SIX-MONTH NET FUNDING  
REQUIREMENTS

# USD 324 M

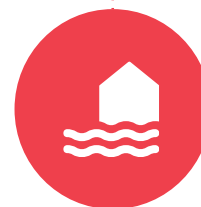
2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



WFP requires **USD 10.5 million** per month to assist **750,000** people affected by conflict in northern Mozambique



Over **565,000** people displaced by conflict as of January 2021. Up to **768,000** potential displaced people by the end of March 2021, according to national projections



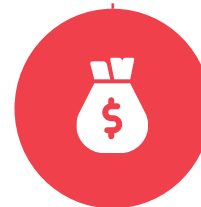
The recent damage to infrastructure and the continuing **alert for floods** across the country pose additional humanitarian response challenges

# 1.9 M

FOOD INSECURE PEOPLE

# 400,000

PEOPLE IN IPC PHASE 4



Only **37%** of the requirements are funded

# 1.2 M

PEOPLE 2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



300,000 additional displaced people in the most likely scenario, and **up to 600,000 in the worst-case scenario**

# USD 52 M

SIX-MONTH NET FUNDING REQUIREMENTS



Estimations show over 1,600 trucks stuck at border with Cameroon, including **500 trucks** with critical UN and partners' supplies

# USD 174 M

2021 NEEDS-BASED PLAN



Sharp increases in the prices of **basic staples** by **over 50%**.

L2

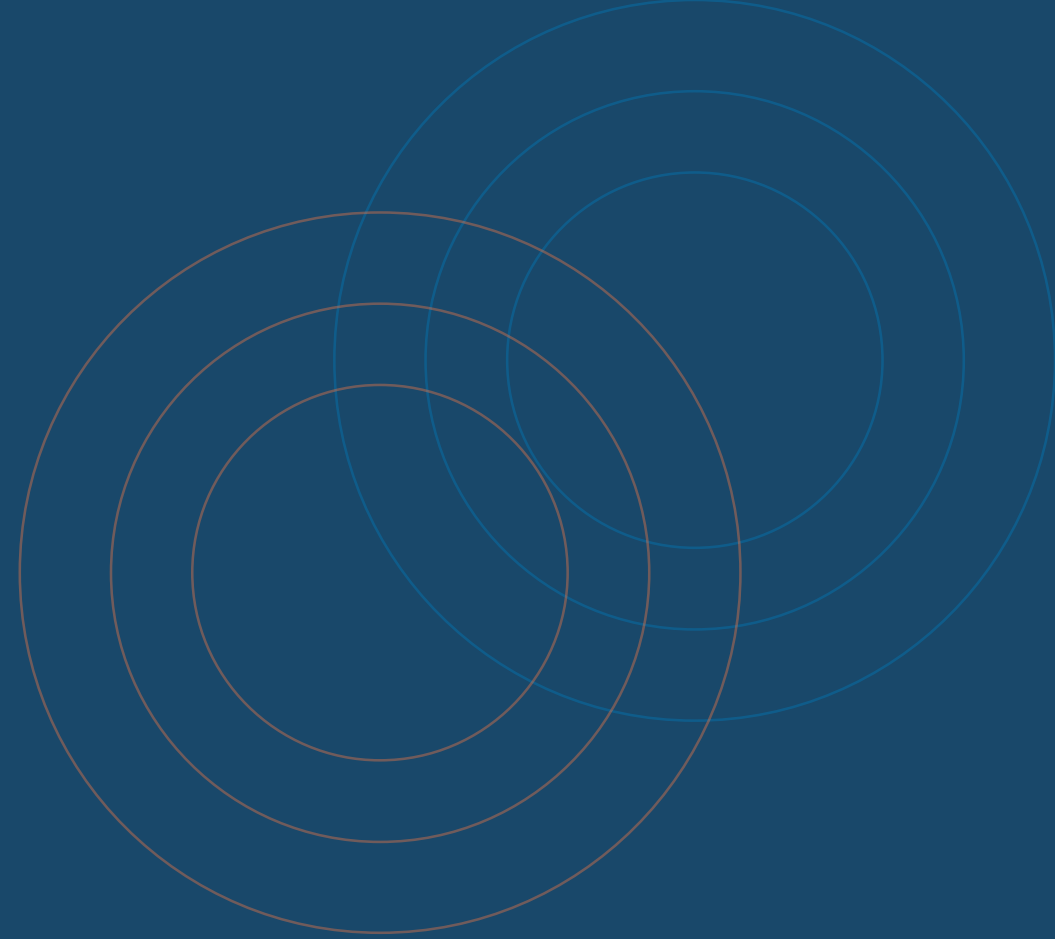
## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



28 January 2021

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EMERGENCY OPERATIONS DIVISION (EME)



## EMERGENCY OPERATIONS DIVISION

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