

WFP Governance - A brief introduction



SAVING LIVES CHANGING LIVES

What to expect...

How governance is conducted

How the WFP Executive Board is constituted

 Who are the other main actors and facilitators in the governance process

The Executive Board

Board Members oversee the organization's activities



The Executive Board - Impressions of a formal session













Where WFP fits in the United Nations System



The United Nations System

Related Organizations UN PRINCIPAL **Subsidiary Organs** Research and Training Other Entities Funds and Programmes¹ CTBTO Preparatory Commission Preparatory **ORGANS** UNIDIR United Nations Institute for Main Committees UNDP United Nations Development Programme ITC International Trade Centre (UN/WTO) Commission for the Comprehensive Nuclear-Disarmament Research Disarmament Commission UNCTAD^{1,8} United Nations Conference on Trade · UNCDF United Nations Capital Development Test-Ban Treaty Organization **UNITAR** United Nations Institute for Human Rights Council IAEA^{1,3} International Atomic Energy Agency Training and Research · UNV United Nations Volunteers UNHCR1 Office of the United Nations International Law Commission ICC International Criminal Court **UNSSC** United Nations System Staff High Commissioner for Refugees UNEP⁸ United Nations Environment Programme **GENERAL** Joint Inspection Unit (JIU) UNOPS¹ United Nations Office for IOM¹ International Organization for Migration **UNFPA** United Nations Population Fund Standing committees and **ASSEMBLY UNU** United Nations University **Project Services** ISA International Seabed Authority ad hoc bodies UN-Habitat⁸ United Nations Human Settlements UNRWA1 United Nations Relief and Works ITLOS International Tribunal for the Law Programme Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East of the Sea UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund UN-Women United Nations Entity for Gender OPCW3 Organization for the Prohibition of WFP World Food Programme (UN/FAO) Equality and the Empowerment of Women Chemical Weapons WTO1,4 World Trade Organization SECURITY COUNCIL **Subsidiary Organs** International Residual Mechanism for · Peacekeeping operations and political missions **HLPF** High-level political Peacebuilding Commission Criminal Tribunals · Sanctions committees (ad hoc) Counter-Terrorism Committee forum on sustainable Military Staff Committee · Standing committees and ad hoc bodies development · International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) **ECONOMIC AND Functional Commissions** Regional Commissions* Other Bodies Specialized Agencies1,5 SOCIAL COUNCIL · Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice **ECA** Economic Commission for Africa · Committee for Development Policy FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of **UNWTO** World Tourism Organization the United Nations **UPU** Universal Postal Union · Narcotic Drugs **FCF** Economic Commission for Europe · Committee of Experts on Public Administration ICAO International Civil Aviation · Population and Development **ECLAC** Economic Commission for Latin Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations WHO World Health Organization Organization America and the Caribbean · Science and Technology for Development · Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues WIPO World Intellectual Property IFAD International Fund for ESCAP Economic and Social Commission for Organization · Social Development UNAIDS Joint United Nations Programme on Agricultural Development Asia and the Pacific HIV/AIDS WMO World Meteorological Organization Statistics ILO International Labour Organization ESCWA Economic and Social Commission for UNGEGN United Nations Group of Experts on WORLD BANK GROUP7 · Status of Women Western Asia IMF International Monetary Fund SECRETARIAT Geographical Names · IBRD International Bank for · United Nations Forum on Forests IMO International Maritime Organization Reconstruction and Development Research and Training ITU International Telecommunication Union

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

> TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL⁶

Departments and Offices®

EOSG Executive Office of the Secretary-General

DESA Department of Economic and Social Affairs

DFS Department of Field Support

DGACM Department for General Assembly and Conference Management

DM Department of Management

DPA Department of Political Affairs

DPI Department of Public Information

DPKO Department of Peacekeeping Operations

DSS Department of Safety and Security

OCHA Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

ODA Office for Disarmament Affairs

OHCHR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights OIOS Office of Internal Oversight Services

OLA Office of Legal Affairs

OSAA Office of the Special Adviser on Africa PBSO Peacebuilding Support Office

SRSG/CAAC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict

SRSG/SVC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict

SRSG/VAC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Violence Against Children

UNICRI United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute

UNRISD United Nations Research Institute for Social Development

UNISDR United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction

UNODC1 United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime **UNOG** United Nations Office at Geneva

UN-OHRLLS Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked **Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States**

UNON United Nations Office at Nairobi

UNOP² United Nations Office for Partnerships **UNOV** United Nations Office at Vienna

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization

- IDA International Development Association
- · IFC International Finance Corporation

- 1 Members of the United Nations System Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB).
- 2 UN Office for Partnerships (UNOP) is the UN's focal point vis-a-vis the United Nations Foundation, Inc.
- 3 IAEA and OPCW report to the Security Council and the General Assembly (GA). 4 WTO has no reporting obligation to the GA, but contributes on an ad hoc basis to GA and Economic and
- Social Council (ECOSOC) work on, inter alia, finance and development issues.
- 5 Specialized agencies are autonomous organizations whose work is coordinated through ECOSOC (intergovernmental level) and CEB (inter-secretariat level).
- 6 The Trusteeship Council suspended operation on 1 November 1994, as on 1 October 1994 Palau, the last United Nations Trust Territory, became independent.
- 7 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) and Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) are not specialized agencies in accordance with Articles 57 and 63 of the Charter, but are part of the World Bank Group
- 8 The secretariats of these organs are part of the UN Secretariat.
- 9 The Secretariat also includes the following offices: The Ethics Office, United Nations Ombudsman and Mediation Services, Office of Administration of Justice and the Office on Sport for Development and Peace

This Chart is a reflection of the functional organization of the United Nations System and for informational purposes only. It does not include all offices or entities of the United Nations System

Seven Governance Facts

- 1961: Established jointly by UN General Assembly and FAO as a 3-year pilot
- 1961-1975: governed by an **Intergovernmental Committee**
- 1976-1995: governed by 42-member Committee on Food Aid Policies and Programmes (CFA)
- 1993: General Assembly Resolution 48/162 transforms CFA into 36-member Executive Board to govern WFP alone, effective 1 January 1996
- 1994: **WFP Mission Statement** adopted (first for a UN agency)
- 22-23 January 1996: the first First Regular Session of the Executive Board convened
- 1999-2005: **WFP Governance Project** led by the Executive Board

WFP Governance Project (1999-2005)

Governance group formulated to improve three major Board functions:

- Information-sharing
- Consensus-building
- Decision-making

Objectives

- Strengthen governance
- Make the Board more strategic, efficient and effective

Outcomes

- Strategy framework
- Policy framework codification and regular review
- Oversight framework
- Accountability framework

Final Report

 November 2005: Final Report on the Governance Project approved by Executive Board at the second regular session of the Executive Board

Quick Rome-based Agency Comparison

FAO

197 members: 194 members + 2 associate members + 1 member organization (EU)

1 vote per member

2 governing bodies:

- Council (chaired by elected independent representative)
- Conference (highest body)

Various committees:

(comprised of Member States)

- Programme
- Finance
- CCLM
- [...]

IFAD

166 members represented by Governors (hybrid UN IFI)

Weighted voting (based on membership and contribution)

2 governing bodies:

- Executive Board (chaired by IFAD President as Chairperson)
- Governing Council (highest body)

2 main committees:

(comprised of Member States)

- Audit
- Evaluation

WFP

Out of 193 UN & 197 FAO

members: 36 Executive Board Members + 1 Special and Permanent Observer (EU)

1 vote per member

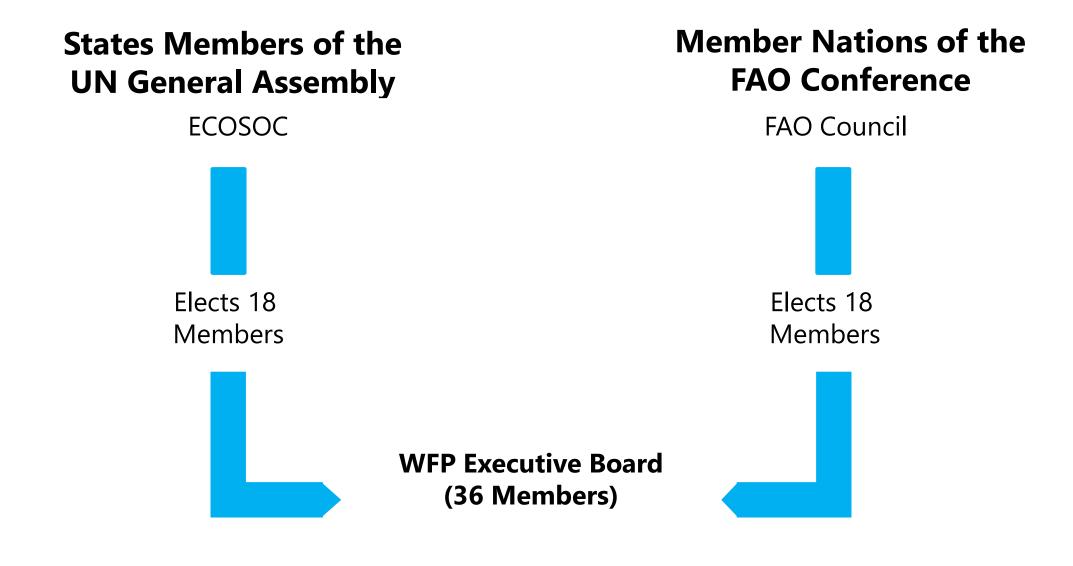
Reports to 2 governing bodies:

- ECOSOC
- FAO Council

3 advisory committees:

- Audit (external experts)
- FAO Finance Committee (comprised of Member States)
- Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (ACABQ) (comprised of Member States)

How the Executive Board is Constituted



How Governance at WFP Works

WFP Governance

Executive Board (36 Members)

- Intergovernmental oversight
- Specific policy direction
- Approves programme projects and WFP activities

WFP Secretariat (WFP Management)

- Administers WFP
- Implements projects and programmes
- Provides accountability

How the Executive Board is Constituted

Electoral make-up of the Executive Board Membership

List A	Africa	8 members	
List B	Asia & Middle East	7 members	+1 rotational seat from Lists A, B and C
List C	Latin America & the Caribbean	5 members	(elected via FAO Council)
List D	North America, Western Europe, Japan, Australia and New Zealand	12 members	
List E	Central and Eastern Europe	3 members	

Quick facts about Executive Board sessions

Three **formal sessions** annually:

First Regular Session February

Annual Session June

Second Regular Session November

Documents tabled can be:

- For Approval
- For Consideration
- For Information

Offical Board Languages*:

English Français Español العربية

*For informal sessions only.

For formal sessions, intrepretation is also in Chinese and Russian and documents such as the Management Plan and the Annual Performance Report are also translated into Chinese and Russian.

Decisions are made by consensus

The Executive Board Bureau



2019 WFP Executive Board Bureau*

President: H.E. Hisham Mohamed Badr

Egypt | List A

Vice-President: H.E. Ulrich Seidenberger

Germany | List D

Member: Mr. Yousef Juhail

Kuwait | List B

Member: Vacant from 3 September - previously: H.E. Karla Samayoa Recari, Ambassador and Permanent Representative Guatemala | List C

Member: H.E. Victor Vasiliev *Russian Federation* | *List E*

*Elected on ad personam basis at First Regular Session for one year, with succession planning expected for Vice-President/President.

Role of the Executive Board Bureau

- Plans the work of the Board
- Shares information and promotes dialogue between List members and the Secretariat
- Facilitates consensus among and between Lists outside of formal sessions

The WFP Audit Committee



Left to Right: Mr. R Samels (Canada), Ms. E. J. Cheung (ZHANG Qiling) (China), Mr. S. Kana (South Africa) Chairperson 2017-2019, Ms. A. Slomka-Golebiowska (Poland), Mr. O. Goswami (India)

WFP Audit Committee

Mr. Suresh Kana (South Africa)

Chairperson

Ms. Elaine June Cheung (ZHANG Qiling) (China)

Mr. Omkar Goswami (India)

Ms. Agnieszka Slomka-Golebiowska (Poland)

Mr. Robert Samels (Canada)

Quick Facts of the Audit Committee

- Serves in an expert advisory capacity to assist the Executive Board and the Executive Director in exercising their governance responsibilities for **financial reporting**, **internal control arrangements**, **risk management processes** and **other audit related matters**
- Members are selected and appointed by the Executive Board for three-year terms, renewable once
- Wholly independent and external to the WFP Executive Board Secretariat and the Executive Board

The WFP External Auditor

Quick Facts about the External Auditor

- Performs audits of WFP accounts and other tasks requested by the Executive Board
- Full scope of work and Terms of Reference defined by Chapter XIV of WFP Financial Regulations
- Selected and appointed by the Executive Board through a Bureau-led competitive process for a non-renewable six-year term* (another appointment is possible after a break of one term)
 - Must be the Auditor-General (or equivalent) of a State member
 - The **Cour des comptes of France** was appointed in November 2015 for the period 1 July 2016 to 30 June 2022 (<u>Decisions and Recommendations of the Second Regular Session of the Executive Board, 2015</u>)
 - Previous External Auditors:
 - Comptroller and Auditor General of India (1 July 2010 to 30 June 2016)
 - National Audit Office of the United Kingdom (1 July 2002 to 30 June 2006 and 1 July 2006 to 30 June 2010)
 - Cour des comptes of France (1 July 1994 to 30 June 1998 and 1 July 1998 to 30 June 2002)

^{*} Before mid-2010, it was a four-year term.

Board Activities

Joint United Nations Activities:

- Annual Joint Meeting of the Executive Boards (JMB) of UNDP/UNFPA/UNOPS, UNICEF, UN-Women and WFP in New York (May/June)
- Annual Joint Field Visit of the Executive Boards (JFV) of UNDP/UNFPA/UNOPS, UNICEF, UN-Women and WFP (April/May)

Board Field Visit

- Annual field visit to view WFP operations (September/October/November)
 - First-hand exposure to operations brings context to Board dialogue
 - Opportunity to meet with people WFP serves

United Nations Humanitarian Response Depot (UNHRD) visit

- Twice-annual (pending calendar availability) to visit UNHRD in Brindisi
 - First-hand understanding of emergency preparedness work
 - Ad hoc tour of facility first established hub in WFP UNHRD network
 - Co-located with UN Logistics Base/UN Global Service Centre for United Nations coherence

*October 2018: first Board visit to the Munich Innovation Accelerator – will become annual occurrence

Executive Board Secretariat

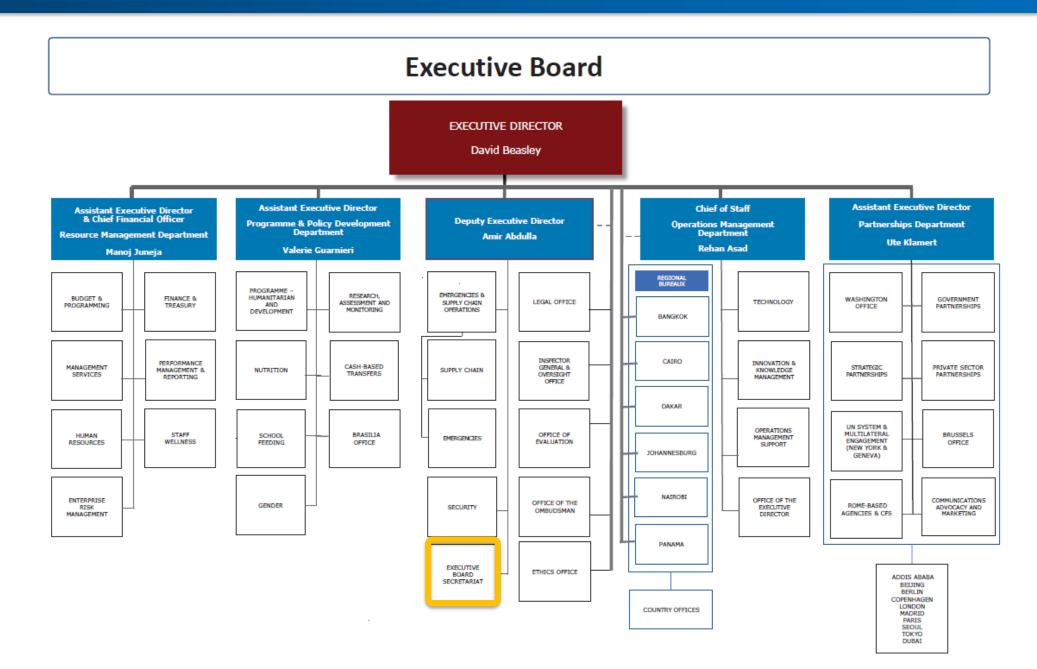




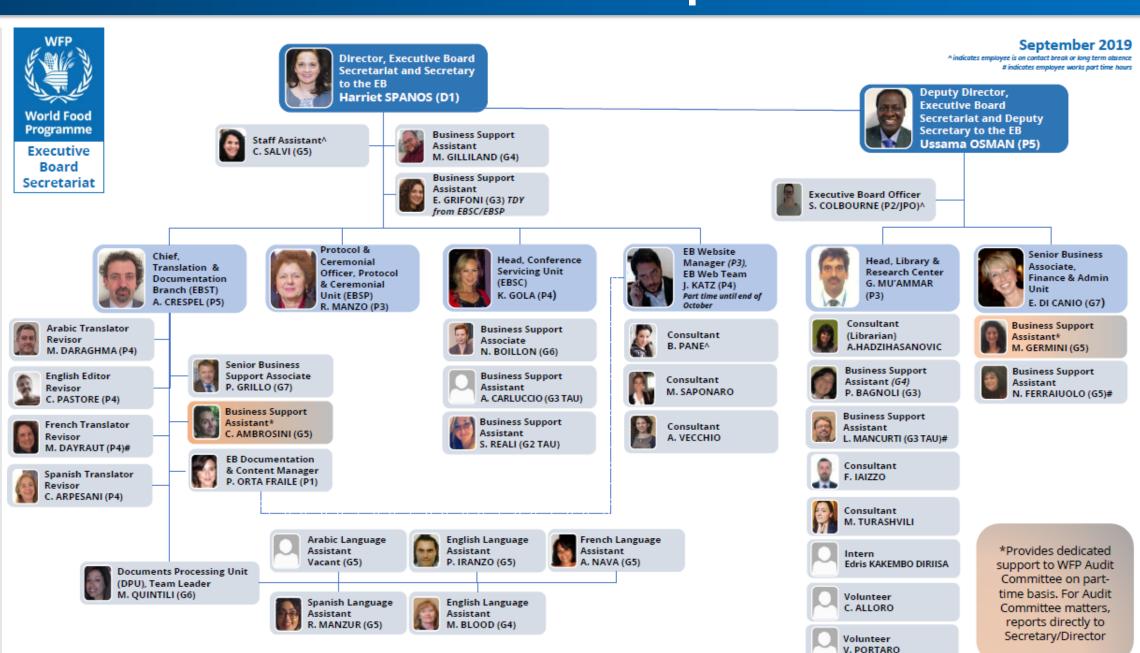
What does the Executive Board Secretariat do?

- Interface/Facilitator between Board and WFP Management
- Services provider to Board and Bureau
- Liaison with Permanent Representations
- Secretariat support to WFP Audit Committee

Where the Executive Board Secretariat fits in WFP



Executive Board Secretariat - Composition



WFP Library and Research Centre

The WFP Library & Research Centre helps WFP staff worldwide and external users, including the Executive Board Membership, to access information from WFP internal and external sources:

- Desk Research
- Loans
- Electronic Services
- Acquisitions of Publications
- Briefings
- Collection:
 - Periodicals
 - Reference Material
 - Online News Services
 - Research Databases
 - Catalogue



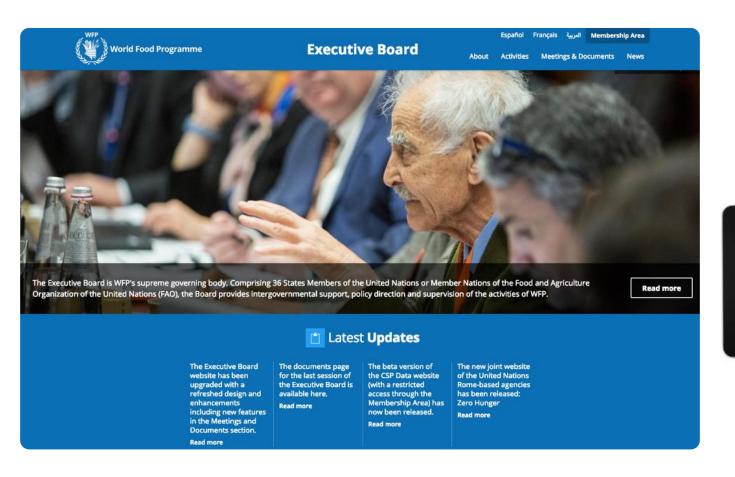


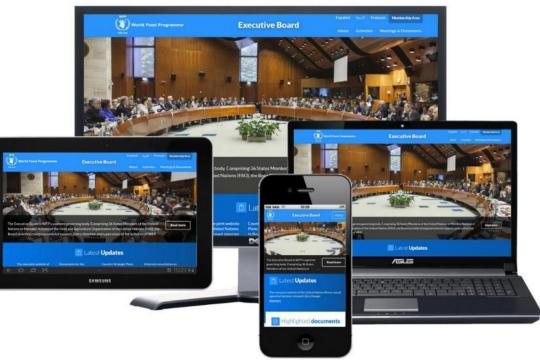


How you can connect with us

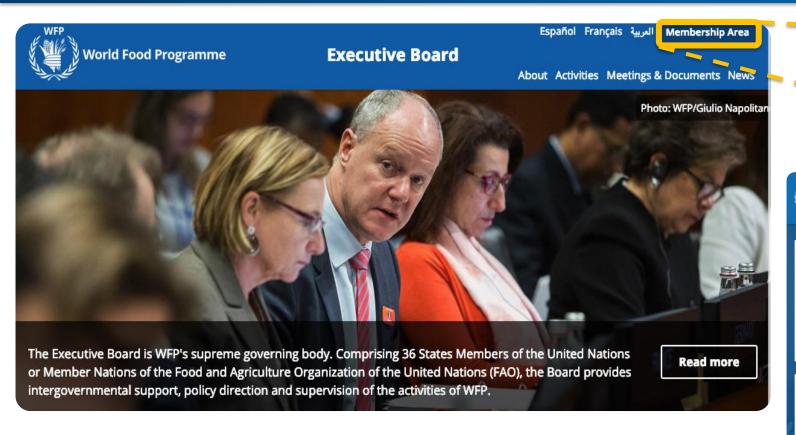
Executive Board Website: executiveboard.wfp.org

Contact us by E-mail: <u>WFPSecretarytotheEB@wfp.org</u>





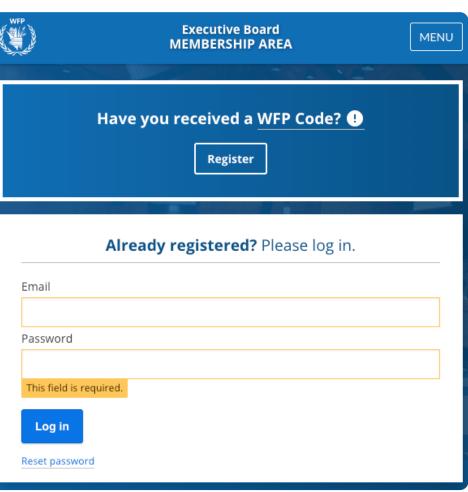
How to connect with us – Restricted Membership Area



Get Registered Today?

Please contact your mission's designated WFP Membership Area Focal Point for instructions in how to register.





How to connect with us - Membership Area Key Features



Executive Board MEMBERSHIP AREA

Country Strategic Plans

Documents at a Glance

Español

Feedback

Executive Board Website

Welcome to the Executive Board Membership Area

This area will become a one-stop-shop for all information that the Membership requires for their decision-making processes. Registered users can access content only available to Permanent Representations and embassies accredited to WFP.

Country Strategic Plans (CSPs)



This forum contains active virtual consultations

Countries

Algeria

- Concept note for Algeria interim country strategic plan (2019–2022)
- Revision of Algeria transitional interim country strategic plan (January-December 2018) approved by correspondence on 8 November 2018

Afghanistan

Country strategic plan (2018–2022) - approved at EB.A/2018

- Concept note for Armenia country strategic plan (July 2019–June 2024)
- Revision of Armenia transitional interim country strategic plan approved by correspondence on 19 October 2018

Bangladesh

Country Strategic Plan (2017–2020) - approved at EB.1/2017

Benin

Concept note for Benin country strategic plan (2019–2023)

Documents at Glance

Francais

In this section you will find a series of documents that the EB Secretariat is pleased to share with the Membership so that Permanent Representatives can easily access complements to meetings such as Notes for the Record and transcripts and other WFP restricted documents. These information is usually sent to you by Email and we will keep doing so.



Notes for the Record



Transcripts



Special Reports



ED Circulars

WFP Shuttle Bus Timetable