

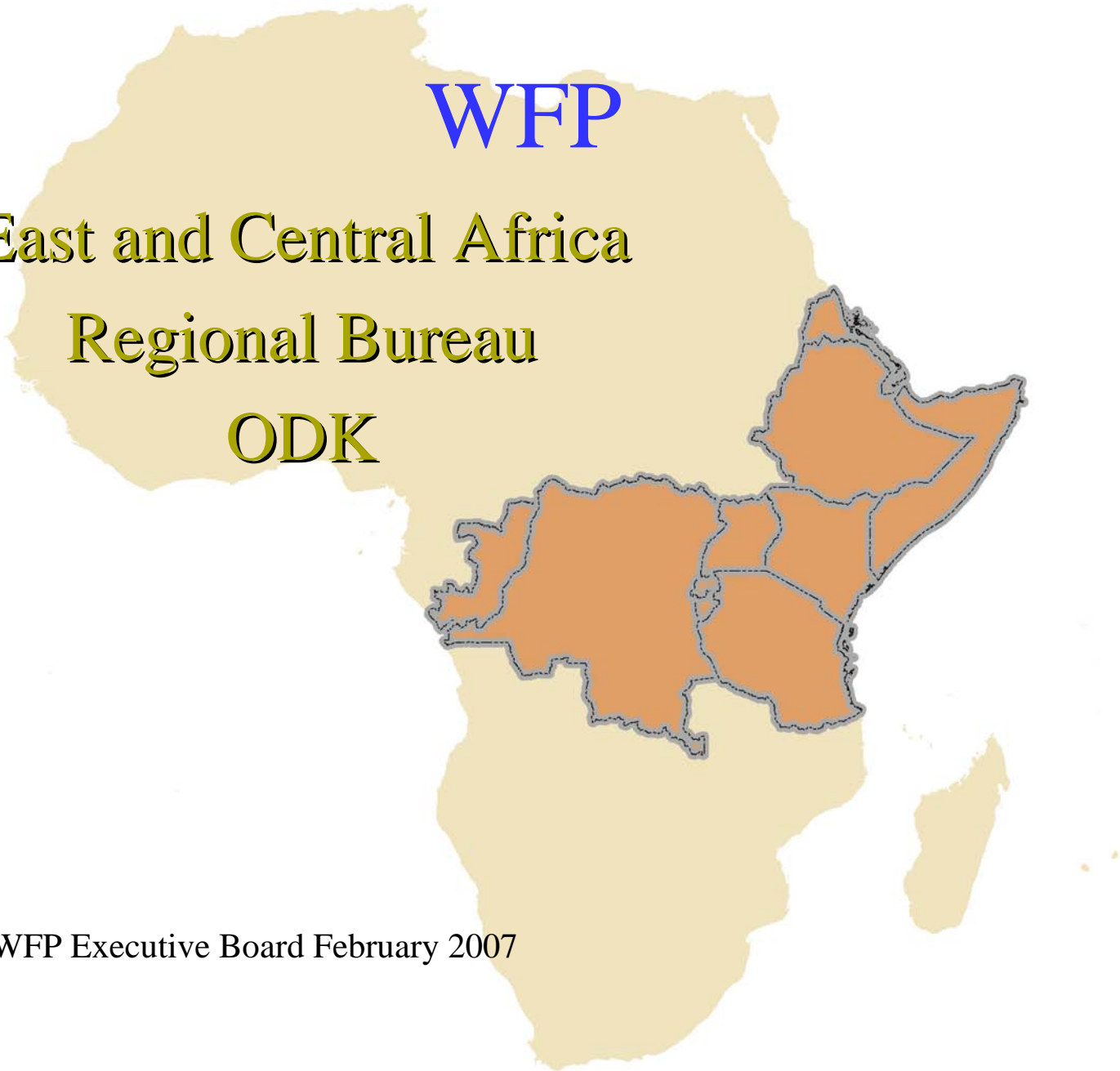
WFP

East and Central Africa

Regional Bureau

ODK

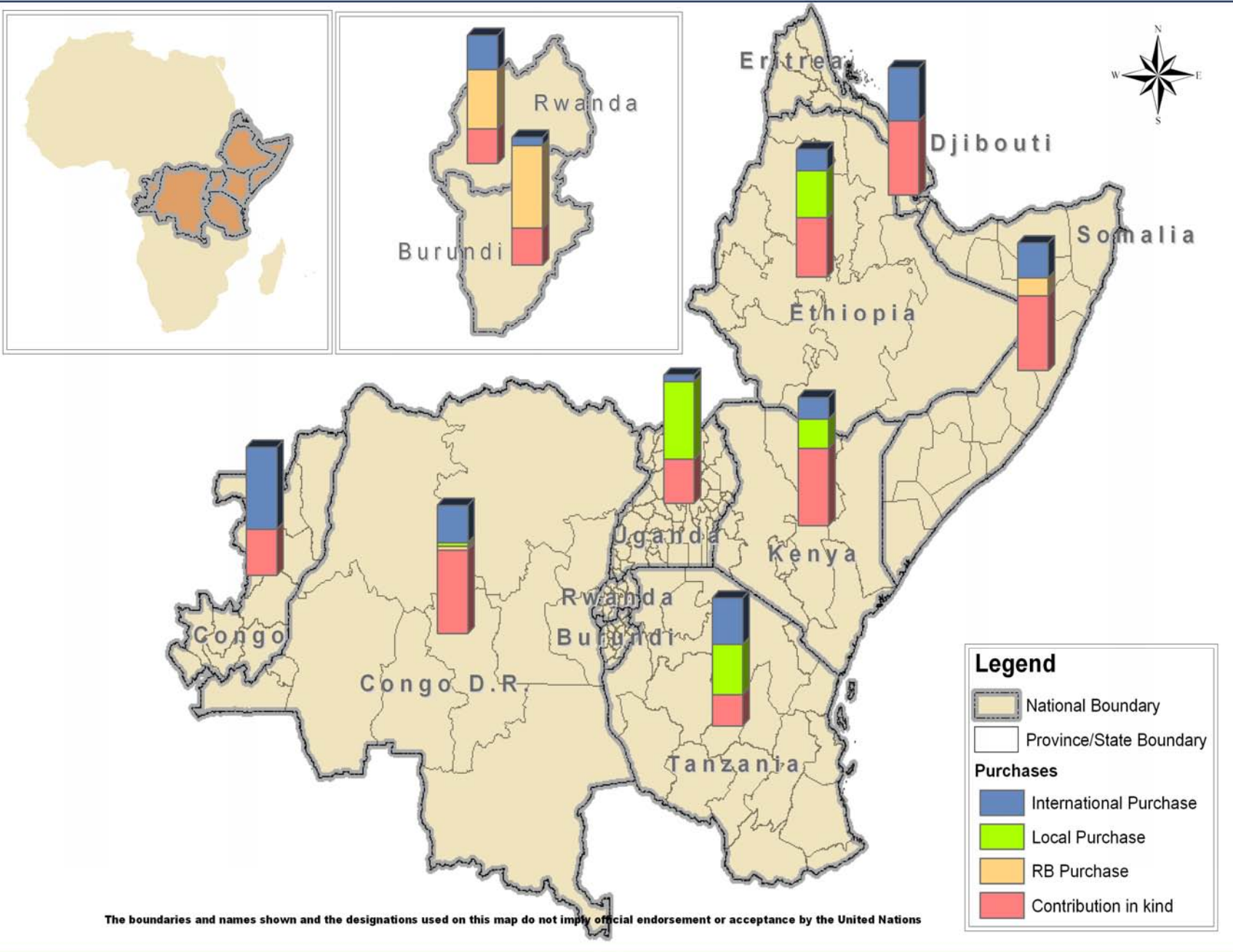
WFP Executive Board February 2007



ODK Food Aid in 2006

	<u>Tons</u>	<u>%</u>
■ In Kind	647,000	48%
■ Int'l Purchase	232,000	17%
■ Regional Purchase	57,000	5%
■ Local Purchase	406,000	30%
■ Total	1,342,000	

Source: WFP WINGS Data



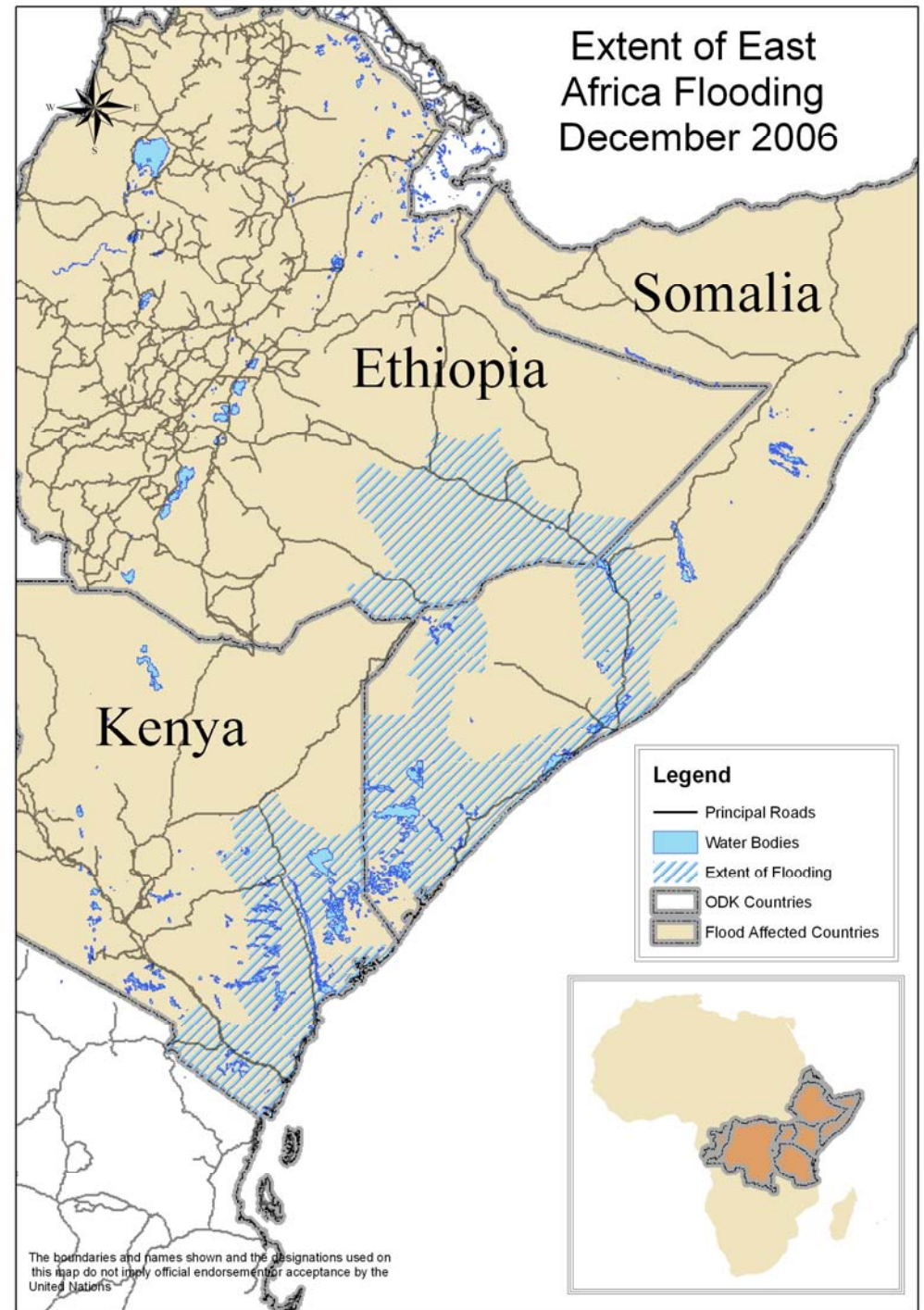
Drought in the Horn of Africa

No. of Beneficiaries

Djibouti	47,000
Ethiopia	2,000,000
Kenya	3,600,000
Somalia	<u>1,200,000</u>
Total	6,847,000

Floods

- Major flooding in Dec 2006
- Kenya: 663,000 people affected
- Somalia: add'l burden for those earlier affected by drought
- Ethiopia: 362,000 people affected



ODK Risk Profile

Major Risk Factors:

- ◆ Climatic Shocks (2006 drought/floods, 2006-7 “mild El Nino”)
 - ◆ Instability
 - ◆ Pervasive & Expanding Poverty
-

Ethiopia

- Bumper Crop 2006 – 20.5 million tons
- High Market Prices, Access Issues
- Relief Requirements 2007 – 1.36 million people, 150,000 tons
- Total resourcing needs: 207,000 tons valued at US\$ 103 million

Somalia

- Security fluid and volatile
- Drought early 2006, floods end 2006
- Conflict Dec 2006 – ICU, TFG

No. of Beneficiaries: <u>2006</u>		<u>2007</u>
■ Relief	1,000,000+	400,000
■ FFW	260,000	300,000
■ Nutrition	135,000	200,000
■ School Feeding	41,000	45,000

Kenya

- 2006 Drought:
 - ◆ 2.4 million beneficiaries, Food security assessment underway
- 2006 Floods:
 - ◆ Affected 563,000 Kenyans and > 100,000 Somali refugees
 - ◆ Required special air operations, completed by Jan 31/07
 - Refugee Camps:
 - ◆ 34,000 new arrivals in 2006
 - ◆ Malnutrition and Mortality Rates Improved
 - ◆ Kenya 59,000 tons shortfall

Burundi

- Transition: Cease Fire, PRSP process
- Situation fragile: history of conflict and poverty, plus plant disease and climatic shocks
- Most Recent Shock: Floods affecting > 2 million people
- Response: 6 months emergency support
- Burundi shortfall 22,000 tons

Democratic Republic of Congo

- Joint Needs Assessment Oct 2006
- Two-year PRRO being prepared:
 - ◆ Geographic targeting – East
 - ◆ Operations in west phased out in 2007
 - ◆ Major Programme Focus:
 - ◆ IDPs/returnees, nutrition, school feeding, HIV/AIDS, FFW
 - ◆ Emphasis on: partnerships, local purchase, preparedness, and logistics cluster services

Eritrea

- 64,500 tons of WFP food stocks not available since April 2006
- Issue now under international arbitration
- Staff reduced to minimum presence
- Current harvest above average

ODK 2007 Priorities

- ◆ **“One UN” pilots – Rwanda & Tanzania**
- ◆ **Horn of Africa Food Security Consultation/Road Map**
- ◆ **Strengthened Programme Response**

Horn of Africa

Food Security Road Map

- Concern about persistent emergencies in Horn
- Request to WFP/FAO to lead country-based development of a road map
- Ethiopia, Eritrea, Kenya, Somalia, Uganda, Djibouti
- Formative Country Based Consultations
- Identify best, scalable programmes
- Regional Consultation practices June 2007

Uganda

- 2006 Promising Peace Talks in Juba but Peace Talks Now Faltering
- Resulted in 230,000 IDPs returning
- Support for voluntary return essential
- Support after return important for re-establishment

WFP ODK

Thank You!